

The Pond Collection at WildCRU

See associated notes for Collection arrangement and its terms of use

Item #	Common name, sex, age	Scientific name (former name)	Specimen	Source & date	Location in Pond room	Specimen quality & other notes E = excellent preservation; A = anatomic order &/or labelled bones; R = rare &/or valuable	Legal status in 2017
Mammalia							
Proboscidea							
1	African elephant, young adult	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Lower jaw	Tsavo, Kenya, d. early 1970s drought	Janzen, top	ER	CITES Appx I
2	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Intact permanent premolar or molar tooth	Tsavo, Kenya, d. early 1970s drought	Janzen, shelf 5	mostly unerupted, anterior slightly worn	CITES Appx I
3	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Unerupted permanent set molar/premolar tooth broken in half	Tsavo, Kenya, d. early 1970s drought	Janzen, shelf 5		CITES Appx I
4	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Erupted very slightly worn permanent set molar/premolar tooth broken	Tsavo, Kenya, d. early 1970s drought	Janzen, shelf 5		CITES Appx I
5	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Unerupted permanent set molar/premolar tooth broken	Tsavo, Kenya, d. early 1970s drought	Janzen, shelf 5		CITES Appx I
6	African elephant, juvenile	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Three milk-set premolar teeth	Tsavo, Kenya, d. early 1970s drought	Janzen, shelf 5	ER	CITES Appx I
7	African elephant, juvenile	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Small unworn segment of molar tooth	Found on beach, Malindi, Kenya Feb. 1974	Bates		CITES Appx I
8	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Larger unworn segments of molar tooth	Found Malindi beach, Kenya Feb. 1974	Bates		CITES Appx I
9	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Skin of ?L hind foot showing toes	Tsavo, Kenya	Janzen, shelf 5	ER	CITES Appx I
10	African elephant	? <i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Skin from ear and from body (with sparse hair)		Bates		CITES Appx I
11	elephant	<i>Loxodonta</i> or <i>Elephas</i>	3 ivory billiard balls cut diametrically showing pulp cavities, total 530 g	Antique	Janzen, shelf 5	E, R; shows pulp cavity & helical dentinal tubules	CITES Appx I
12	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	c. 380 plain ivory beads, in 2 strings, graded sizes, total 129 g	Central Tanzania 1982	Bates	E, R Some show ivory structure	CITES Appx I
13	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Curved ivory pendant 18 g, showing anatomical structure	Central Tanzania 1982	Bates	E, R Dentinal helices & outer enamel	CITES Appx I
14	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Square ivory pendant 6 g, without visible anatomical structure	Central Tanzania 1982	Bates		CITES Appx I
15	?elephant tusk	<i>Loxodonta</i> or <i>Elephas</i>	Tip of ?elephant tusk, worn on one side	Acquired Albertville, Savoie, France 1973	Bates		CITES Appx I
16	Asian elephant	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	Right hind foot + skin, sole & toenails, made into trash basket	Gift from Lady K. Lake (1932-2017)	Janzen, top	E, R	CITES Appx I
380	Asian elephant, probably young ♂	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	Tusk 37 cm long with large pulp cavity	Collected E. Asia late 19th C by William L. James; donated 2018 by his descendants	Bates	E, R	CITES Appx I
Hyracoidea							
17	Rock hyrax, BM 1.7 kg	<i>Procavia capensis</i>	Skull+atlas vertebra <i>in situ</i> , lower jaw	South Africa 1995	Bates		
18	Rock hyrax	<i>Procavia capensis</i>	Lower jaw fragment	South Africa 1995	Bates		
19	Yellow-spotted hyrax	<i>Heterohyrax brucei</i>	Lower jaw fragment with 4 comb-like incisors	South Africa 1995	Bates		
Perissodactyla							
20	Horse	<i>Equus caballus</i>	Mounted R. foreleg, top of ulna broken	Univ. Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 1978	Beside Walnut	E, A	
21	Horse BM c. 444 kg	<i>Equus caballus</i>	Skull (braincase damaged) +lower jaw+ hyoids	Shot in abattoir, Bucks, UK	Walnut upper, shelf 1		
22	Horse, mature adult	<i>Equus caballus</i>	10 intact + 2 sectioned molar teeth	Univ. Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 1978	Walnut upper, shelf 1		
402	Equid, young adult	<i>Equus caballus</i>	5 intact molar teeth with open roots	Univ. Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 1978	Walnut upper, shelf 1		
23	Donkey, very elderly, BM 175 kg	<i>Equus asinus</i>	Skull+lower jaw, teeth worn & maloccluded	Donkey Sanctuary, Seaton, Dorset	Walnut upper, shelf 1	E bone mineral much depleted,	
24	Horse, mature adult	<i>Equus caballus</i>	Partly broken molar tooth		Walnut upper, shelf 1	Shows structure of molars	
25	Elderly herbivore ? Donkey/pony	<i>Equus?</i>	Very worn premolar tooth, 4 closed roots		Walnut upper, shelf 1		
26	Northern white rhinoceros, mature adult	<i>Ceratotherium (simum) cottoni</i>	Skull+lower jaw with 19 molar teeth in situ, U. left 2nd+all 4 1st premolars & horn lost post mortem	Nr. Jinja, Uganda c. 1950 collected by Dr Margaret E. Varley (née Brown) 1918-2009. Kept outside S. England c. 1955-2017	Top of Bates cabinet	E, A, R Base of horns and nose intact	CITES Appx I
27	Southern white rhinoceros juvenile ♀ BM c. 800 kg	<i>Ceratotherium (simum) simum</i>	Skull + small horn, lower jaw (R half in 4 sections, teeth removed), hyoid bones, atlas vertebra, knee cap, small bones, tail	ZSL Whipsnade zoo 30 Jan. 1990 2 bullets in cranium	Janzen, top		CITES Appx I
28	Black rhino, mature adult	<i>Diceros bicornis</i>	Molar tooth, very worn, roots nearly closed	Tsavo Kenya Africa (drought early 1970s)	Janzen, shelf 3		CITES Appx I
29	Black rhino, adult	<i>Diceros bicornis</i>	Premolar tooth, worn, roots still open	Tsavo Kenya Africa (drought early 1970s)	Janzen, shelf 3		CITES Appx I
30	Rhino?		Molar tooth, very worn, roots closed	Tsavo Kenya Africa (drought early 1970s)	Janzen, shelf 3		CITES Appx I

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Artiodactyla							
31	Collared Peccary	<i>Pecari (Tayassu) tajacu</i>	Skull+lower jaw, all molars intact, canines & incisors chipped	Costa Rica 1974	Janzen, shelf 3		
32	Collared Peccary old ♀ BM 27 kg	<i>Pecari (Tayassu) tajacu</i>	Large bundle of bristles	Whipsnade zoo 18/8/1987	Bates		
33	Wild boar old ♀ BM 80 kg	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Skull+ L. jaws (cranium & jaw damaged), loose bones, tail, bundle of bristles	Regent's Park zoo shot 11/10/1984	Janzen, shelf 3		
34	Domestic pig, young adult	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	3rd molar & premolar teeth		Bates		
401	Domestic pig, immature probably ♂	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Skull+lower jaws, some teeth missing	England 2018	Janzen, shelf 3		
403	Domestic pig	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	bisected skull, atlas & axis vertebrae	USA	Janzen, shelf 3		
35	Elderly domestic pig or wild boar	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Very worn premolar tooth, 3 closed roots		Bates		
36	Common warthog, mature adult	<i>Phacochoerus africanus</i>	upper & lower canine tusks, intact	found Kenya 1974	Bates		
37	Common warthog weaned juvenile	<i>Phacochoerus africanus</i>	R. lower jaw + broken part of upper jaw, teeth & tusk erupting	found Kenya 1974	Bates		
38	2-humped camel adult ♀, body mass 650 kg	<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	Skull+lower jaw, hyoid bones, decayed molar tooth; rt. radius/ulna; tip of tail	ZSL Whipsnade zoo August 1982	Walnut upper, shelf 1		
39	2-humped camel, age 78 days, BM 104 kg	<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	Skull & lower jaw bisected, hyoids, erupting teeth; incomplete hind limb bones+open epiphyses labelled	ZSL Whipsnade zoo 1982	Walnut lower, shelf 2		
40	White-tailed deer, mature stag	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	Mounted head, with Mich. hunting licence on R antler	Michigan, USA 1946, bought at house clearance sale 1975	On north wall	E, R	
41	White-tailed deer, young adult	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	Rt. lower jaw, with all incisor & molar teeth, some bone damage	Eastern USA	Janzen, shelf 2		
42	? White-tailed deer, adult	? <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	Pre-molar tooth, partly worn		Bates		
43	Red deer, young adult	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Left lower jaw	found Scotland	Janzen, shelf 2		
391	Red deer, adults ♂	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	3 broken antlers each with 1 tine (2 shed, 1 broken through bone); 1 vestigial antler; rodent chewed	Wytham Wood	Janzen, Left drawer		
44	? Fallow deer (or reindeer)	<i>Dama dama</i>	Base of shed antler with tine	found Scotland	Bates	Shows abscission zone	
67	Very large cervid ? Irish Elk		Base of shed antler	Found UK			
384	Roe deer mature ♂	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	Two-pronged antlers, intact & attached to sawn-off frontal bones	Wytham wood, #37 shot.	Janzen, shelf 2		
385	Roe deer young adult ♂	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	Antlers, bone only attached to cranium with ear bullae & occiput	Wytham wood, probably shot.	Janzen, shelf 2		
386	Sika or red deer young ♂	<i>Cervus spp.</i>	One-pronged antlers, intact & attached to sawn-off frontal bones	Wytham wood, #90 shot	Janzen, shelf 2		
387	Fallow deer yearling ♂	<i>Dama dama</i>	One-pronged antlers, intact & attached to sawn-off frontal bones	Wytham Wood, #81 shot 10/11/90	Janzen, shelf 2		
390	Fallow deer mature adult	<i>Dama dama</i>	Scapula, humerus, 2 tibiae, sternum, 4 vertebrae, metatarsal/carpal	Wytham Wood, Feb. 1980 probably found decayed, bones chewed by rodents etc.	Janzen, Left drawer		
45	Svalbard reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Antlers, mostly pairs, loose	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, Dec. 1989	Janzen, Rt drawer LABEL		Protected in Norway
46	Svalbard reindeer mature ♂	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Large antler sawn in half, found abscised	Helveticadalen, Svalbard, 14 July 1990	Walnut, top		Protected in Norway
47	Red deer	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Antler shed from young stag	Found Grampians, Scotland	Walnut, top		
48	Svalbard reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	4 Antlers from 2 adults loose	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, Dec. 1989	Janzen, Rt drawer		Protected in Norway
49	Svalbard reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Skull +1 antler sawn off, 1 vestigial with guard hair	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, Dec. 1989	Janzen, shelf 2		Protected in Norway
50	Svalbard reindeer mature adult ♂	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Skull, both antlers sawn off, sutures well developed, molar teeth roots closed	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, Dec. 1989	Janzen, shelf 2		Protected in Norway
51	Svalbard reindeer ♀ BM 71 kg	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Skull, L antler sawn off, R vestigial & last R upper molar rotated, ear capsule deformed; all tongue bones	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, shot 6 Dec. 1989	Janzen, shelf 2		Protected in Norway
52	Svalbard reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Guard hairs and underfur winter	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, Dec. 1989	Bates		Protected in Norway

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53	Svalbard reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Hyoid bones	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, Dec. 1989	Bates		Protected in Norway
54	Svalbard reindeer, mature adult	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Calcaneus (ankle), phalange (toe) & tarsal bones, 2 molar, 2 premolar teeth, roots closed, crowns worn	near Longyearbyen, Svalbard; May, 1992	Bates		Protected in Norway
55	Svalbard reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Guard hairs and underfur, summer	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, July 1990	Bates		Protected in Norway
395	?Red deer, 2 adults 1 ♂, 1 ♀	? <i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Skulls + all U. molar teeth, antlers sawn off ♂	Wytham Wood, probably shot	Walnut lower shelf 2		
56	?Red deer, mature stag	? <i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Antler base & tine shaped as handle for wooden walking stick	Antique	Bates		
57	Chinese water deer young ♂ BM 9.4 kg, 10% fat	<i>Hydropotes inermis</i>	Skull, lower jaw & skeleton; epiphyses growing, vertebrae & sacrum in anatomic order	Whipsnade zoo Feb. 1982	Janzen: skull, jaw & vertebrae shelf 2; other Rt drawer		
58	Chinese water deer ♀ BM 11.5 kg		Pelvis & sacrum, scapula, lower jaw with all molar teeth	Whipsnade zoo Nov 1983	Bates		
59	? Chinese water deer, mature ♂	<i>Hydropotes inermis</i>	Canine tusk from U. jaw	Whipsnade zoo Nov 1983	Bates		
60	Muntjac deer pregnant ♀ BM 13.9 kg	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	Skull & lower jaw, all teeth, atlas vertebra	Milton Keynes 4 July 1984	Janzen, shelf 2		
61	Muntjac deer young adult ♀ BM 10.5 kg	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	Left lower jaw, all teeth except incisors & 1st premolar	Milton Keynes Oct. 1983	Bates		
62	Muntjac deer adult ♂ BM 15 kg	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	Skull + horns, snout & lower jaw damaged, incisors loose, U. molar: 1 missing, 1 decayed	Milton Keynes 22 Feb 1985	Janzen, shelf 2		
388	Muntjac deer young ♂	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	One-pronged antlers bone only, attached to sawn-off frontal bones	Wytham Wood probably shot	Janzen, shelf 2		
389	Muntjac deer adult ♂	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	One-pronged antlers bone only, attached to cranium & left upper jaw with teeth	Wytham Wood ? shot	Janzen, shelf 2		
396	Muntjac deer elderly adult	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	Skull with 2 very worn molar teeth	Wytham Wood ? shot	Janzen, left drawer		
63	Yellow-backed duiker	<i>Cephalophus sylvicultor</i>	Skull+ lower jaw, all teeth, excellent condition	West Africa 1977 cleaned by wild insects	Janzen, shelf 3	E, R	CITES Appx II
64	? Gazelle or Kob	<i>Eudorcas thomsonii</i>	Keratinous horn of adult ♂ antelope	Kenya 1974	Janzen, shelf 2		
65	Springbok, adult ♂	<i>Antidorcas marsupialis</i>	Scrotum with fur, salted	South Africa, June 1995	Bates		
66	Elderly mouflon ♀ BM 18 kg emaciated	<i>Ovis orientalis</i>	Skull naturally hornless, lower jaw, deformed & missing teeth	Whipsnade zoo 25 Jan 1989	Janzen, shelf 2	R	
68	Sheep, dehorned mature ram	<i>Ovis aries</i> adult ♂	Cranium + horn stumps & very crenulated frontal sutures; occiput	Scotland, highlands 1974	Top of Oak cabinet with skull model		
69	Hornless adult sheep	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Skull+ lower jaw, all teeth except incisors (2 L. molars decaying), excellent condition	UK	Janzen, shelf 2		
70	Sheep adult ram ♂	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Cranium+horn cores sagittal cut, showing thick frontals & braincase	Scotland	Janzen, shelf 2	A	
71	Hornless sheep, adults & Juveniles	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Skulls, lower jaw, vertebrae, pelvis, long bones incl. cut femur	Scotland	Walnut lower, shelf 2		
72	Sheep adult ram ♂	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Keratinous horn with 'A1' cut and 'GB' stamped or burned	Scotland	Janzen, shelf 2		
73	Large adult bovid ?Cape Buffalo	<i>Syncerus caffer</i>	Atlas vertebra	Before 1975	Janzen, shelf 2		
74	Large adult bovid	? <i>Bos taurus</i>	Right lower jaw		Walnut upper, shelf 1		
75	Mature adult ?Texas longhorn cattle	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Dehorned skull	Arizona 1977 Shot through cranium braincase damaged	Walnut upper, shelf 1		
76	Large mature bovid ? cattle	? <i>Bos taurus</i>	Horn of large mature bovid		Walnut upper, shelf 1		
378	Large mature bovid ? cattle	? <i>Bos taurus</i>	3 small leg bones		Bates		
77	Mature adult ?Texas longhorn cattle	<i>Bos taurus</i>	2 animal-chewed cervical vertebrae		Walnut upper, shelf 1		
78	Domestic cattle adult	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Astragalus (hind leg hock) cut into 4 slices to show internal structure	Yorkshire 1990	Bates		
79	Domestic cattle young adult	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Part of left upper jaw showing molar & premolar teeth + roots		Walnut upper, shelf 1		
80	Young domestic cattle	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Hornless skull, nasal region broken		Walnut lower, shelf 2		
81	Domestic cattle mature adult	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Intact & broken molar teeth + roots	Shows complex internal structure of molars	Bates		

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82	Domestic sheep, adult	<i>Ovis aries</i>	2 molar teeth	UK	Bates		
83	? Hanu or jeju Korean cattle	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Cattle horn carved as crested bird	Made in Korean, bought Hong Kong 1983	Bates		
84	? Hanu or jeju Korean cattle	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Cattle horn carved as perforated turtle	Made in Korean, bought Hong Kong 1983	Bates		
394	Mature bovid (? domestic) or cervid	?	Long bones, sacrum with extensive rodent chew marks	Wytham Wood	Janzen Left drawer		
85	Deer, immature ♂ ? Fallow	? <i>Dama dama</i>	Skull (broken) & lower jaw, some teeth unerupted, antlers shed	Found Buckinghamshire 1987	Walnut lower, shelf 2		
Cetacea							
86	Great whale	<i>Balaenoptera</i>	Vertebra centrum with broken transverse processes	Found on beach NE USA Oct. 1976	Janzen , top		CITES Appx I
400	Great whale	<i>Balaenoptera</i>	fragment vertebra polished to show structure	Hvalfjordur, Iceland July 1985	Bates		
87	Pilot whale	<i>Globicephala melaena</i>	Right mandible with teeth & some skin	Stranded from The Wash onto marsh, S. Lincs., 6 Nov. 1982	Janzen, shelf 4		CITES Appx I
88	Large dolphin ?Pilot whale	? <i>Globicephala melaena</i>	Atlas + some cervical, thoracic, lumbar & tail vertebrae in anatomic order	E coast Mass. USA Dec 1976	Janzen, shelf 4		CITES Appx I
89	Bottlenosed dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Skull, teeth, ear ossicles (<i>in situ</i> & separated), 3 cervical, 2 thoracic, 1 lumbar vertebrae + 4 intervertebral disks	Collected by Sea Mammal research Unit at Cambridge	Janzen: skull & jaw shelf 4; other Rt drawer		CITES Appx I
90	White-sided dolphin ♂ BM 166 kg	<i>Lagenorhynchus acutus</i>	Skull, lower jaws, ear bulla, some teeth, 7 cervical, 2 thoracic & 7 lumbar vertebrae, rib	Collected by Sea Mammal Research Unit, Cambridge, early 1985	Janzen: skull & jaw shelf 4; other Rt drawer	Cervical vertebrae diseased	CITES Appx I
91	Fin whale	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	Tympanic ear bulla	SW Iceland, July 1985	Janzen, shelf 4	Very dense bone	CITES Appx I
92	Large whale ? Orca or baleen whale		Carved figure made from rib, ht. 22 cm, mass 730 g	Western Canada 1990s	Janzen, shelf 4		
93	Porpoise ♂ BM 43 kg	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	Skull, some vertebrae	W. North Sea, collected by SMRU 1 April 1985	CHECK		CITES Appx I
94	Narwhal adult ♂	<i>Monodon monoceros</i>	11 sawn fragments of incisor tooth = tusk, 1 with pulp cavity	Gift from Dr Malcolm A. Ramsay (1949-2000) Saskatoon, Sask. Canada	Bates		CITES Appx I
Sirenia							
95	Florida manatee large ♂	<i>Trichechus manatus</i>	Ear ossicles, L & R pair	Florida Fish & Wildlife Conservation Commission 2/2/2002	Bates		CITES Appx I
Pinnipedia							
96	Grey or Common seal		Sacrum, both femurs, L scapula, axis vertebra	Found on beach UK	Janzen Rt. drawer		Protected in UK
97	Grey Seal BM c. 200 kg	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>	Skull & lower jaws + teeth; scapula, forelimb, hindlimb	Norfolk Coast collected by SMRU Cambs, 20 Sept. 1983	Janzen: skull & jaw shelf 5; other Rt. drawer		Protected in UK
98	Common (Harbour) Seal	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Skull & R jaw	Blakeney Point, Norfolk, 11 Oct. 1988	Janzen, shelf 4	Died of seal virus	Protected in UK
99	Common (Harbour) Seal	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Lower jaws only		Bates		Protected in UK
100	Common (Harbour) Seal ♂ BM 42.5 kg	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Lower jaws only	NE coast England 1 April 1985	Bates		Protected in UK
101	Antarctic fur seal juv. ♀ BM 27 kg	<i>Arctocephalus gazella</i>	L. half of skull, lower jaw + L scapula, L fore and hind limbs	Collected by Sea Mammal Research Unit Cambs 14 March 1994	Janzen: skull, jaw, scapula shelf 5; other Rt drawer		Protected in UK
102	Walrus tusk , mass 257 g	<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>	Awl with scrimshaw and metal screw	Canadian arctic	Bates		CITES Appx III
Chiroptera							
103	Pipistrelle bat ♀, BM c. 5 g	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	Skull (braincase damaged), lower jaw, loose teeth, 2 ribs, 4 long bones	England	Bates		
104	? Pipistrelle bat	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	Dried spread intact body & wings	England	Bates		
105	Little brown bat	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Dried spread intact body & wings	Philadelphia, Pa, USA. 7 May 1979	Bates		
106	Little brown bat adult ♂	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	2 Dried intact bodies & folded wings	Carter Cave State Park, Ky, USA. 5 April 1953	Bates		
Eulipotyphla (Insectivora)							
107	Hedgehog adult ♂	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	Skull, lower jaw + complete skeleton	Milton Keynes 1 August 1987	Bates		
108	Hedgehog young adult ♀ BM 648 g	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	Skull, lower jaw, all cervical vertebrae, skeleton with L/R bones identified	Milton Keynes May 1984	Bates		
109	Hedgehog adult ♂	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	Skull, lower jaw + disarticulated skeleton	Milton Keynes June 1984	Bates		

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110	Hedgehog adult ♂	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	Skull, lower jaw + disarticulated skeleton	Iffley Oxford 2013	Bates		
406	Common Eurasian shrew	<i>Sorex araneus</i>	3 skulls, lower jaw + part disarticulated skeleton	S. England early 1980s	Bates		
407	Eurasian pigmy shrew	<i>Sorex minutus</i>	1 skulls, lower jaw + part disarticulated skeleton	S. England early 1980s	Bates		
111	European mole adult BM c. 100 g	<i>Talpa europaea</i>	Skull & disarticulated skeleton	d 1993 Cambridgeshire	Bates		
112	European mole adult	<i>Talpa europaea</i>	Skull & disarticulated skeleton	d 1993 Cambridgeshire	Bates		
113	European mole adult	<i>Talpa europaea</i>	Skull & disarticulated skeleton, braincase damaged	d 1993 Cambridgeshire	Bates		
114	Eastern (common) mole, adult ♂ and ♀	<i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>	2 Stuffed skins with head, paws, tail	Near Ann Arbor, Mich. USA June 1953	Bates	check	
115	Eastern (common) mole adult ♀	<i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>	Stuffed skin with head, paws, tail	Near Ann Arbor, Mich. USA; 25 Aug. 1952	Bates		
409	Mole embryo with placenta	? <i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>	Pickled in bottle	Eastern USA	Bates		
Xenarthra							
116	Nine-banded armadillo	<i>Dasyops novemcinctus</i>	Lower foreleg & hind leg; bones & claws <i>in situ</i>	Costa Rica 1974	Janzen, shelf 3		
117	Nine-banded armadillo	<i>Dasyops novemcinctus</i>	Dorsal carapace with tail and part of R hind leg	Costa Rica 1974	Janzen, shelf 3		
Pholidota							
405	Sunda pangolin	<i>Manis javanica</i>	tongue (pickled in bottle)	Malaysia, Sept. 1976	Bates misc.		
Primates							
118	Pig-tailed macaque monkey	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	Complete skeleton, skull+ lower jaw mature adult ♂ perfect condition, many bones labelled	ZSL Regent's Park zoo Nov 1984	Janzen: skull & jaw, shelf 1; other, left drawer in box		
119	Pig-tailed macaque monkey old ♀	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	Complete skeleton, skull+lower jaw	ZSL Regent's Park Nov 1987 perfect condition	Janzen, shelf 1		
120	Pig-tailed macaque 8 y old ♂ BM 15.7 kg	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	Skull+lower jaw	ZSL Regent's Park Nov 1984 perfect condition	Janzen, shelf 1		
121	Pig-tailed macaque 8 y old ♂ BM 14.5 kg	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	Skull+lower jaw	ZSL Regent's Park Nov 1984 perfect condition	Janzen, shelf 1		
122	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>) ♂ 10 y BM 5.3 kg	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, intact used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, shelf 1	Used for research into dental caries	
123	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>) ♂ 13 y BM 8.93 kg	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, used for dental research (teeth worn or missing) + 3 cervical vertebrae	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, shelf 1	Used for research into dental caries	
124	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>), elderly ♂ 22 y BM 6.3 kg	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, shelf 1	Used for research into dental caries	
125	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>), mature adult ♂	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, 1st molars extracted for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, left drawer in yellow box	Used for research into dental caries	
126	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>), mature adult ♀	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, intact, used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, shelf 1	Used for research into dental caries	
127	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>), mature adult ♀	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw + atlas vertebra, loose teeth, used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, left drawer in yellow box	Used for research into dental caries	
128	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>), mature adult ♂	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, loose teeth, used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, left drawer in yellow box	Used for research into dental caries	
129	Crab-eating macaques (<i>Cynomolgus</i>) adult ♀, BM 1-5 kg	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	9 skulls & lower jaw, some teeth loose, some atlas vertebrae, used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Walnut lower, shelf 2	Used for research into dental caries	
130	Crab-eating macaques (<i>Cynomolgus</i>) adult ♂, BM 4-7.7 kg	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	4 skulls & jaw, some teeth loose, some atlas vertebrae, used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Walnut lower, shelf 2	Used for research into dental caries	
162	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>)	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Misc limb bones and pelvis	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, left drawer in yellow box	Used for research into dental caries	
163	Japanese macaque adult ♂	<i>Macaca fuscata</i>	Os penis	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Bates		
164	Common marmoset adult ♂ BM 309 g	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	Skull & lower jaw, all teeth <i>in situ</i>	Open University 7 Oct 1982	Bates		
165	Common marmoset neonate	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Open University 1980s	Bates		
216	Human elderly ♀, BM 70 kg	<i>Homo sapiens</i>	Upper left 2nd & 3rd (= wisdom) molar teeth		Bates	Contrasts vestigial with functional molars	
Rodentia							
130	American beaver large ♂	<i>Castor canadensis</i>	Skull + lower jaw	Nr Minneapolis MN, USA 18 April 1961	Janzen, shelf 1		
131	Toothmarks in various patterns	<i>Castor canadensis</i>	2 trunks of small trees felled by American beaver	Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario, Canada; April 1975	Janzen, shelf 1		
132	? Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>	26 incisor teeth ?mostly from lower jaw, set in silver necklace	Western USA, 1970s	Bates		

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133	Paca mature adult ?♂	<i>Cuniculus paca</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Costa Rica 1970s	Janzen, shelf 1		CITES Appx III
134	Paca young adult ♀ BM 4.65 kg, 5.5% fat	<i>Cuniculus paca</i>	Skull & lower jaw (molar eruption incomplete), complete skeleton	Costa Rica, d. Dec. 1974	Janzen, left drawer		CITES Appx III
379	Large histricomorph		Rt. scapula		Bates		
135	Porcupine	<i>Hystrix</i> spp.	Trimmed large quills in broken artefact	Africa	Janzen, shelf 1		
136	Porcupine	<i>Hystrix ? africana-australis</i> or <i>crinata</i>	Quills, various sizes, mostly intact	E. Africa	Bates		
137	Coypu (nutria) adult ♀ BM 7.87 kg 5.1% adipose tissue	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Skull, lower jaw (molars worn, incisors labelled), pelvis, sacrum, lumbar vertebrae in anatomic order, other disarticulated skeleton	Culled from feral population in Norfolk, UK Oct. 1983	Janzen: skull & jaws (incisors loose) shelf 1, other left drawer	A	
138	Coypu (nutria) young adult	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Skull (braincase damaged), lower jaw, back molars erupting, other disarticulated skeleton	Culled from feral population in Norfolk, UK Oct. 1983; c	Janzen, left drawer		
139	Coypu (nutria) adult	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Skull (braincase damaged), lower jaw, incisors & molars intact	Norwich, UK 1985; culled feral	Bates		
162	Coypu (nutria) adult ♀ BM 4.5 kg	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Skull (braincase damaged), lower jaw, incisors & molars intact	Norwich, UK 1985; culled feral	Bates		
140	Coypu (nutria) adult ♀ BM 4.6 kg 6.5% fat	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Skull (braincase damaged), lower jaw, incisors & molars intact + some vertebrae, fibula	Norwich, UK; culled feral 1 May 1985	Bates		
141	Mara very thin young adult ♂ BM 4.85 kg	<i>Dolichotis patagonium</i>	Nearly complete skeleton, major bones labelled, skull & lower jaw, teeth taped <i>in situ</i>	Whipsnade zoo 18 Feb 1982	Janzen: skull & jaws shelf 1, other left drawer		
142	Mara ♀ BM 7.56 kg 4.4% adipose tissue	<i>Dolichotis patagonium</i>	Nearly complete skeleton, skull & jaws, teeth taped <i>in situ</i>	Whipsnade zoo 17 Nov 1983	Janzen: skull & jaws shelf 1, other left drawer		
143	? Agouti; adult, subadult	? <i>Dasyprocta</i>	5 lower jaw + loose incisor teeth	Costa Rica, found in wild	Bates		
144	Guinea-pig young adult ♂ BM c. 1 kg	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	Skull, lower jaw some loose teeth, humerus, hind legs, sacrum & pelvis, fur	Lab bred 1982	Bates		
145	Guinea-pig young adult ♂	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	Skull + lower jaw all teeth intact, with hind legs, sacrum & pelvis	Lab bred 1982	Bates		
146	Guinea-pig adult ♀		Skull, lower jaw & disarticulated skeleton	Lab bred; died 1986 aged 4 y	Bates		
147	Yellow-toothed cavy (cuis) adult ♀, BM 340 g	<i>Galea musteloides</i>	Skull +lower jaw, all teeth, with hind legs, sacrum & pelvis	Gift from Dr Barbara J. Weir Oct 1982	Bates		
148	Eastern grey squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Skull & lower jaws + teeth	Iffley, Oxford June 2010	Bates		
149	Eastern grey squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, most of skeleton	Iffley, Oxford, June 2008	Bates		
150	Eastern grey squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, most of skeleton rt. limbs & girdles separate, vertebrae in anatomic order	Wytham Wood, Oxford 1983	Bates	A	
372	Eastern grey squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Pelvic girdle, 2 halves		Bates		
383	Eastern grey squirrel, 44 adults, mostly mature	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	44 Skulls with lower jaws & teeth, some loose	Wytham Wood, Oxford, Nov. 1984 labelled NOT, WD, WX, Wi & WOB+ number, number alone. Kunner	Walnut lower, shelf 2	cleaned & repacked	
151	Fox squirrel ♂	<i>Sciurus niger</i>	Stuffed skin with head, paws, tail	Ann Arbor Mich. USA 17 April 1951	Janzen, left drawer		
152	Fox squirrel ♂	<i>Sciurus niger</i>	Stuffed skin with head, paws, tail & skull missing	Nr. Ann Arbor Mich. USA January 1953	Janzen, left drawer		
153	Fox squirrel	<i>Sciurus niger</i>	Stuffed skin with head, paws, tail	Michigan USA 1950s	Janzen, left drawer		
154	Lab rat BM c. 0.5 kg	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Pelvis, sacrum, lumbar vertebrae & hind leg <i>in situ</i> , lower jaw	Milton Keynes 1982	Bates		
155	House mouse	<i>Mus musculus</i>	Skull cranium damaged + lower jaw, all teeth	Philadelphia before 1975, 4 corked glass tubes	Bates		
408	Wild UK rodent	<i>Apodemus sylvaticus</i> , ?+ <i>Myodes glareolus</i>	Misc. bones & skulls	S. England early 1980s	Bates		
156	Deer mouse	<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>	Skull braincase damaged + lower jaw, all teeth	E. USA before 1975	Bates, in glass tube		
157	White-footed mouse adult ♂	<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>	2 Stuffed skins with head, paws, tail	Ann Arbor Michigan USA 20 Jan. 1946	Bates		
Lagomorpha							
158	Hare BM c. 3.5 kg	<i>Lepus europaeus</i> (? <i>timidus scoticus</i>)	Skull, lower jaw & disarticulated skeleton	Scotland, 1982	Bates		
159	Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Skull & 1 lower jaw	Milton Keynes	Bates		
160	Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Skull	Milton Keynes	Bates		

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161	Rabbit, young adult	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Skeleton, incomplete	Scotland 1976	Bates		
Carnivora							
166	Polar bear adult ♂, BM 407 kg	<i>Ursus (= Thalarctos) maritimus</i>	Skull, tongue bones & left humerus	Eskimo Point (Arviat), Nunavut, Canada; 4 Nov 1988	Walnut upper, shelf 3		CITES Appx I
167	Polar bear ♀ cub, c. 0.8 y old, BM 58 kg	<i>Ursus (= Thalarctos) maritimus</i>	Skull & lower jaw, tongue bones, fragments	Eskimo Point (Arviat) Nunavut, Canada Nov 1988	Walnut upper, shelf 3		CITES Appx I
168	Polar bear adult & subadult ♂s	<i>Ursus (= Thalarctos) maritimus</i>	4 x os penis various sizes and shapes	Eskimo Point (Arviat), Nunavut, Canada; Nov 1988	Bates		CITES Appx I
169	Polar bear	<i>Ursus (= Thalarctos) maritimus</i>	10 knee caps from 4 adults & subadults, 1 cub	Eskimo Point (Arviat), Nunavut, Canada; Nov 1988	Walnut upper, shelf 3		CITES Appx I
422	Polar bear	<i>Ursus (= Thalarctos) maritimus</i>	Guard hairs & underfur from 1 adult & 4 subadults/cubs	Eskimo Point (Arviat), Nunavut, Canada; Nov 1988	Bates		
170	Brown bear, large ♂	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Skull+lower jaw, os penis, knee cap	Saskatoon, Canada; 29 April 1989	Walnut upper, shelf 3		CITES Appx II
171	Brown bear juv. ♂ BM 88 kg	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Skeleton, nearly complete	ZSL Whipsnade zoo Sept. 1982	Walnut lower, shelf 2		CITES Appx II
172	Brown bear juv. ♀, aged 20 months, BM 80 kg	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Pelvis, vertebrae, vertebral discs, limbs, claws, rib	ZSL Whipsnade zoo d. 14 Sept 1982	Walnut lower, shelf 2		CITES Appx II
173	Grizzly (brown bear) adult ♂	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Guard hairs & under fur	Wild, Saskatchewan Canada 1990	Bates		CITES Appx II
174	Black bear ♂ wild	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	Skull & lower jaw + 1st 4 cervical vertebrae in anatomic order	Mackinac, Mich, USA early July 1975	Walnut upper, shelf 3		CITES Appx II
423	Large carnivore	? <i>Ursidae</i>	os penis with dried skin & soft tissues		Bates		
175	Timber wolf, young adult, probably ♂	<i>Canis lupus</i>	Skull & lower jaw, all teeth & complete skeleton	Whipsnade zoo 1982	Walnut: skull & jaws on atlas vertebra, upper shelf 3; other, lower shelf 2 in box		CITES Appx II
176	Timber wolf elderly ♀ 8+ y, BM 39 kg, 6.4% fat	<i>Canis lupus</i>	Skull, lower jaw, tongue bones, worn canines, perforated abscess on R. mandible molar	Whipsnade zoo, 25 Jan. 1989	Walnut upper, shelf 3		CITES Appx II
177	Timber wolf immature	<i>Canis lupus</i>	Lower jaws with all molar teeth, some packed separately	Whipsnade zoo	Bates		CITES Appx II
178	Common red fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Tail + fur	Milton Keynes & Buckinghamshire	Walnut upper, shelf 3		
179	Common red fox adult ♂, BM 8 kg	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Skull & lower jaw with all teeth, and os penis	Milton Keynes, 25 Jan 1989	Walnut upper, shelf 3		
180	Common red fox probably old ♂	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Skull & lower jaw, wound in rt. maxilla, U. canine healed abscess, many teeth loose	Milton Keynes 1980s	Walnut upper, shelf 3		
181	Common red fox, adult ♀	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Milton Keynes & Bucks. 1980s	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
182	Common red fox, old ♂	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Milton Keynes & Bucks. 1980s	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
183	Common red fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Milton Keynes & Bucks. 1985	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
184	Common red fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Wobrun Sands, Beds. Jan 1986	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
185	Common red fox juv.	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Left lower jaw molars erupting	Milton Keynes 18 Dec 1983	Bates		
186	Common red fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Lower jaw with broken premolars & tooth abscess	Milton Keynes 1990s, died in wild (rodent damage)	Bates		CHECK
393	Common red fox, 5 adults	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	5 skulls, many teeth missing, some post-mortem damage	Wytham Wood	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
187	Arctic fox	<i>Vulpes (Alopex) lagopus</i>	Skull, some loose teeth	Spitzbergen, Svalbard 1992	Bates		
188	Arctic fox	<i>Vulpes (Alopex) lagopus</i>	2x winter fur	Spitzbergen, Svalbard 1992	Bates		
189	Arctic fox	<i>Vulpes (Alopex) lagopus</i>	Winter pelt with paws	Spitzbergen, Svalbard 1992	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
190	Tiger ♀ age 2 y, BM 97 kg	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	Skull, lower jaw, hyoid bones, some in situ	ZSL Whipsnade zoo 14 Dec 1988	Walnut upper, shelf 2		CITES Appx I
191	Tiger young adult ♀ BM 134 kg	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	Skull + lower jaw, hyoid, clavicle	ZSL Whipsnade zoo 14 Sept 1987	Walnut upper, shelf 2		CITES Appx I
192	Jaguar ♂ adult BM 64 kg	<i>Panthera onca</i>	Skull, lower jaw, atlas vertebra, hyoid bones, bristles, 3 claws	Whipsnade zoo 18 Aug 1987	Walnut upper, shelf 2		CITES Appx I
193	Jaguar ♀ BM 55 kg 13.5 y old	<i>Panthera onca</i>	Skull + lower jaw	Whipsnade zoo 14 Dec 1988	Walnut upper, shelf 2		CITES Appx I
194	African lion, suckling cub	<i>Panthera leo</i>	Skull + lower jaw, teeth erupting	Whipsnade zoo 13 Dec 1982	Bates		CITES Appx I
195	African lion ♀ aged 9.75 y, BM 165 kg, 12 litters cubs	<i>Panthera leo</i>	Lumbar & tail vertebrae, sacrum, pelvis, L. hind leg & foot + claws, knee cap, clavicle	Whipsnade zoo 13 Dec 1982	Walnut upper, shelf 2		CITES Appx I
196	Mature adult domestic cat	<i>Felis catus</i>	Skull & lower jaw, teeth	Pet	Bates		
197	Kitten domestic cat	<i>Felis catus</i>	Skull, lower jaw (incisor & canine teeth erupting), skeleton	d. 19 May 1984 aged 10 d, BM 190 g. Milk in gut			

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198	Adult domestic cat	<i>Felis catus</i>	Disarticulated skeleton, bisected skull, lower jaw, teeth	Univ. Pennsylvania Veterinary School, Philadelphia, before 1970	Bates		
199	Adult domestic cat	<i>Felis catus</i>	Skull & lower jaw with all teeth, and atlas vertebra glued not exactly anatomic positions	Univ. Pennsylvania Veterinary School, Philadelphia, before 1970	Walnut upper, shelf 2		
200	Adult domestic cat	<i>Felis catus</i>	Complete disarticulated skull	Univ. Pennsylvania Veterinary School, Philadelphia, before 1970	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
201	Adult domestic cat	<i>Felis catus</i>	Complete disarticulated skeleton + 1 bisected skull, many bones labelled, sacrum & pelvis glued in situ	Univ. Pennsylvania Veterinary School, Philadelphia, before 1970	Walnut lower, box shelf 2	In original box, bones listed in lid	
202	Cheetah adult	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	Right foreleg below elbow + foot; rt hind leg below knee + foot, some bones <i>in situ</i>	ZSL Whipsnade zoo, 1989	Bates		CITES Appx I
203	Badger old ♀ BM 9.8 kg, 5.6% fat	<i>Meles meles</i>	Skulls, lower jaw & tongue bones	Whaddon, Bucks., 21 March 1988	Walnut upper, shelf 2	U Rt canine tooth worn and broken	Protected in UK
204	Badger large ♂ BM 13.6 kg, 20% fat	<i>Meles meles</i>	Skull, lower jaw, skeleton with healed sacral injury	Milton Keynes 1980s	Walnut upper, shelf 2		Protected in UK
205	Badger old ♂ BM 10.32 kg	<i>Meles meles</i>	Skull, lower jaw & complete skeleton, L. pelvis broken	Milton Keynes, 9 March 1985	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		Protected in UK
206	Badger	<i>Meles meles</i>	Skull & lower jaw, deformed R. 3rd upper molar	Milton Keynes 1990	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		Protected in UK
207	Badger	<i>Meles meles</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Milton Keynes 1998	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		Protected in UK
208	Badger old ♂	<i>Meles meles</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Milton Keynes 1997	Walnut upper, shelf 2		Protected in UK
214	Badger old ♂	<i>Meles meles</i>	Os penis	Milton Keynes Feb. 1989	Bates		Protected in UK
371	Badger adult	<i>Meles meles</i>	atlas vertebra	Milton Keynes	Bates		
392	Badger 26 adults, mostly elderly	<i>Meles meles</i>	15 skulls + L. jaws, 11 skulls only; many teeth missing; loose teeth bagged together; 1 pelvis; post-mortem damage.	Wytham Wood a few dated 1996-2009	Walnut lower, box shelf 2 in 2 boxes (15 skulls with jaws; 11 skulls)		
209	? Ferret ♂ BM c. 1 kg	<i>Mustela putorius</i>	Skull & lower jaw damaged, cervical vertebrae	Captive bred 1987	Bates		
210	Polecat ♀ BM 820 g	<i>Mustela putorius</i>	Lumbar & caudal vertebrae, pelvis, sacrum, hind legs <i>in situ</i>	Captive bred Oct. 1982	Bates		
211	Weasel ♂ BM 125 g	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	Skull, lower jaw & skeleton	Milton Keynes 1984	Bates		
369	Weasel	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	Skull, lower jaw & skeleton	Milton Keynes 1992	Bates		
212	Stoat BM 381 g ?	<i>Mustela erminea</i>	Skull, lower jaw & skeleton	Milton Keynes & Buckinghamshire	Bates		
213	Otter	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	Pelvic girdle, sacrum, lumbar vertebrae, Skull?	Shetland Islands, July 1983	Bates		CITES Appx II
215	Ring-tailed coati young adult ♂, BM 5.1 kg	<i>Nasua nasua</i>	Skull, lower jaw (loose teeth packed separately) & skeleton with os penis, claws & skin	Whipsnade zoo Sept 1982	Bates		
Metatheria							
217	Red-necked wallaby immature ♂ BM c. 16 kg	<i>Macropus rufogriseus</i>	Skull, lower jaw + teeth, atlas & other vertebrae, legs & marsupial bones	Whipsnade zoo Dec 1981	Janzen, shelf 3		
218	Virginia opossum adult ♀, BM c. 1.5 kg	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>	Stuffed skin with head, paws, tail	Near Ann Arbor Michigan USA, 2 December 1950	Janzen, shelf 3		
219	Virginia opossum juvenile ♂	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>	Stuffed skin with head, paws, tail	Near Ann Arbor Michigan USA, 13 May 1963	Janzen, shelf 3		
Aves (Birds)							
220	Helmeted hornbill adult ♂	<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>	Skull & jaws (bone & keratinous) air dried	SE Asia 1977	Oak, shelf 1	ER	
221	Keel-billed toucan	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus brevicarinatus</i>	2 air dried heads containing skull & jaws, + skin & feathers	Costa Rica 1974	Oak, shelf 1	ER	
222	Mute swan adult ♂, BM c. 10.7 kg	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Keel & sternum+ribs, pectoral girdle <i>in situ</i> , sacrum	Bletchley Milton Keynes, d. 20 Nov 1983	Oak, shelf 1	A. neck vertebrae in anatomic order	
223	Mute swan large adult ♂	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Skull + jaws, quadrates & tongue bones	Milton Keynes	Oak, shelf 1		
224	Mute swan adult	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Humerus & ulna	Nottinghamshire before 1991	Oak, shelf 1		
225	Mute swan adult ♂	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Skull, jaws, quadrates, complete set of tongue bones	Nov. 1987 Milton Keynes	Bates	E	
226	Mute swan adult	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Skull + jaws with R quadrate <i>in situ</i> + L quadrate & tongue bones	Jan. 1996 Milton Keynes	Bates		
248	Mute swan adult ? ♀	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Complete disarticulated skeleton & skull, good condition	1986 Milton Keynes	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box	E	
227	Black swan adult at least 20 y old, BM 5.3 kg	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	Skull, quadrates & jaws, R. leg + skin, all air dried <i>in situ</i> , 2 ribs, clavicle with healed break	d. 19 Nov 1983 ZSL Whipsnade zoo	Oak, shelf 1		

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228	Canada goose BM c. 2 kg	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Skull + jaws	1992 Milton Keynes	Bates		
229	Rosy Flamingo ♂, BM 3.1 kg	<i>Phoenicopeterus ruber ruber</i>	Skull, quadrates, jaws, tongue bones, vertebrae, L. wing bones, wind-pipe rings	d. Nov 1987 ZSL Whipsnade zoo	Oak, shelf 2	A. 15 cervical (neck) vertebrae in anatomic order	
230	King Penguin, BM c. 5 kg	<i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i>	Skull, quadrates, jaws, hyoids, cervical vertebrae, L flipper	Antarctica. Gift of British Antarctic Survey, Cambridge 8 June 1982	Oak, shelf 2	A. atlas & axis vertebrae on skull in anatomic order	
231	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Left foot with 3 forward talons + 1 reversed, scales & feathers	Gift, collected before 1960	Oak, shelf 2	A, R	Protected in UK
232	Ostrich (wild)	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	c. 500 handmade small rings of egg shell	Tanzania, 1982; 2 packets, total 60 g	Bates		
233	Ostrich (wild)	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	c. 270 handmade rings of egg shell, strung on 67 cm necklace	Central Kenya, early 1970s	Oak shelf 2		
234	Greater rhea hatchling	<i>Rhea americana</i>	Skull with 3 cervical vertebrae & jaws <i>in situ</i> ; egg	Whipsnade zoo Feb 1982	Oak shelf 2		
235	Emu, adult	<i>Dromaius novaehollandiae</i>	2 body feathers, 1 down feather	Whipsnade zoo July 2006	Bates		
236	Grey heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Skull & jaws, with quadrates <i>in situ</i> and beak keratin	Road-kill, Milton Keynes 1980s	Bates		
237	Grey heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Skull & jaws, with quadrates, tongue bones, 12 cervical vertebrae in anatomic order	Road-kill, Milton Keynes 1991	Bates		
238	Owl ? Tawny	? <i>Strix aluco</i>	Skull+ jaws, skeleton, some limbs & girdles <i>in situ</i>	1984 Milton Keynes	Bates		
247	? Owl	?	Braincase, other skull+ lower jaw	Milton Keynes 1980s	Bates		
239	Raptor ? Buzzard	? <i>Buteo buteo</i>	Skull+ lower jaw intact	1980s Milton Keynes	Bates		
240	? Barn Owl	? <i>Tyto alba</i>	Legs & feet with talons & feathers	1980s Milton Keynes	Bates		
241	Large raptor		Legs & feet with talons	UK	Bates		
242	African Grey parrot	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Skull, lower jaw & skeleton complete, major bones labelled, bent keel bone	Pet, probably captive bred, d. 1986	Bates		CITES Appx II
243	African Grey parrot ♀	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Feathers shed or plucked 1990-2018 + toenail, dates recorded	Born W. Africa 1974, pet from April 1975 died from aspergillosis 2 May 2018	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box	Chronic feather plucker since 1976	CITES Appx II
244	African Grey parrot ♀	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Feathers shed March 2016 and Aug/Sept 2017, dates recorded	Born in captivity ? SE Asia c. 1997, d. 15 Dec 2017	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box	Has never plucked its feathers	CITES Appx II
431	African Grey parrot ♂	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Feathers shed from April 2019, dates recorded	Born in UK captivity 2008	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box	Has never plucked its feathers	
245	Pheasant ♂, BM 1.45 kg	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Skull + jaws with quadrates in situ on U jaws, tongue bones	Road-kill, 10 May 1989 Milton Keynes	Bates		
246	Indian blue peafowl	<i>Pava cristatus</i>	Down feathers	Captive 6 Sept. 1982	Bates		
249	Feral domestic pigeon	<i>Columba livia domestica</i>	Vertebrae, keel, clavicles, pelvis some leg bones	Philadelphia, Pa, USA. July 1977	Bates		
250	Feral domestic pigeon	<i>Columba livia domestica</i>	Pair of wings and tail spread	Road-kill, Milton Keynes	Bates	9	
251	Feral domestic pigeon	<i>Columba livia domestica</i>	Nearly complete skeleton, no skull	Road-kill, Milton Keynes 2006	Bates		
397	Peregrine falcon adult	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	mummified body with plumage, legs, head	Wytham Wood	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box		
252	Corvid ? Rook	? <i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	Skull + jaws	Lancashire	Bates		
253	? European starling	? <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Skull + jaws <i>in situ</i>	Milton Keynes	Bates		
405	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea (=P. erythromelas)</i>	3 ♂ stuffed; 2 in breeding plumage, 1 immature	E. USA; immature from Berrien SW Michigan, 3 Sept. 1917	Bates		
254	Small passerine		Skull+ jaw (broken)		Bates		
255	Small passerine		3 Skulls + jaws (bone & keratinous)		Bates		
256	? Gull	? <i>Larus</i>	Lower jaws		Bates		
425	? Turkey	? <i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	wing metacarpals of large adult galliformes	found on beach UK	Bates		
257	Unidentified small passerines, all different		4 stuffed adults with bill, feet & feathers	Michigan USA 1930s	Bates		
258			Misc. avian bones and large feathers	UK	Bates		
259	Common tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Dried with all feathers	Huron, Mich USA 10 May 1934	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box		

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260	Common Tern adult ♂	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	2 Stuffed adult ♂s, all feathers present	Sand Point, Huron, Mich. USA 8/10 May 1934	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box		
261	Red-shafted northern Flicker adult ♂	<i>Colaptes auratus (cafer) cafer</i>	2 Stuffed adult ♂s, all feathers present	Oregon USA 9 Oct 1935	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box		
Reptiles							
Testudines (Chelonia)							
262	Green turtle	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Skull, both pectoral girdles, carapace fragments, left humerus & femur, skin & claws of flipper	Limón, E. Costa Rica, Aug. 1974	Pectoral girdles on beam, all other Oak, shelf 3	DO	CITES Appx I
263	? juv. green turtle		R. pectoral girdle	? Limón E. Costa Rica, Aug. 1974	Oak, shelf 3	DO	
264	Pacific Ridley turtle	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Carapace, skull & jaws (bone & keratin) + some cervical vertebrae	Found on beach Costa Rica W. coast, Aug. 1974	Carapace on beam, all other Oak, shelf 3		CITES Appx I
265	Pacific Ridley turtle	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	4 mummified hatchlings, 1 with exposed carapace	Found on beach Costa Rica W. coast, Aug. 1974	Bates		
266	Hawksbill sea turtle	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	2 carved 'tortoiseshell' combs	Sri Lanka, 1983	Bates	PHOTOGRAPH	CITES Appx I
267	Hawksbill sea turtle	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Flat case with lid (broken) 'tortoiseshell' inlaid with mother of pearl	Antique	Bates	E, R	CITES Appx I
268	Chinese softshell river turtle mature adult BM 2.75 kg	<i>Pelodiscus (Trionyx) sinensis</i>	Carapace, plastron, skull, jaws (+ keratin) & complete skeleton, labelled most in anatomic order	Hong Kong, Sept 1976; d. Milton Keynes 7 March 1986.	Bates, in anatomic order prepared 7/3/87	E, A	CITES Appx II
269	Alligator snapping turtle	<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	Skull & jaws, shell (deformed), nearly complete skeleton labelled, compartmentalized	1981, died 9 April 2003, BM 2.62 kg. 30+ y old	Bates	E, A	
270	Common snapping turtle adult ♀	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Carapace & plastron, bone only	Michigan USA 1976	Carapace on cross beam, plastron Walnut lower, shelf 1		
271	Common snapping turtle adult ? ♂	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Carapace, bone only		Walnut lower, shelf 1		
272	Common snapping turtle	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Carapace, plastron, tail & skull (all bone + keratin), jaws, neck vertebrae, girdles, limbs packed separately	Michigan USA 1976, d. Jan. 1978	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
430	Common snapping turtle large adult	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	mummified head with brain, eyes and muscles.	N. USA	s		
273	Eastern spiny softshell river turtle	<i>Apalone (Trionyx) spinifera</i>	Carapace, showing all ribs & vertebrae	E. USA	On cross beam		PHOTOGRAPH
274	Eastern spiny softshell river turtle, adult	<i>Apalone (Trionyx) spinifera</i>	Carapace fragment, with 3 posterior ribs & vertebrae	R. Mississippi, Hastings, Minn. USA; March 1960	Bates		
275	Elongate tortoise, young adult ♂, max BM 1990 2.5 kg	<i>Indotestudo (= Geochelone) elongata</i>	Shell (intact, bone & keratin) + nearly complete skeleton compartmentalized + skin	SE Asia 13/2/1976, d 19/3/1991 BM 2.03 kg	Carapace + plastron on East wall, other Oak shelf 4		CITES Appx II
276	Giant Asian pond turtle adult ♂	<i>Heosemys (= Geoemyda) grandis</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin)	Collected Malaysia 1976, died July 1978	Carapace + plastron on east wall, other DO		
277	American wood turtle mature adult ♀, BM 1.23 kg	<i>Glyptemys (= Clemmys) insculpta</i>	Shell (intact, bone & keratin), skull, skeleton.	Philadelphia August 1979, died Milton Keynes May 1985	Carapace + plastron on east wall, other Walnut lower, shelf 1		
424	Map turtle	<i>Graptemys ?pseudogeographica</i>	mummified hatchling	USA late 1970s	Bates		
426	Spotted turtle adult ♂	<i>Clemmys guttata</i>	mummified intact body	USA late 1970s	Oak shelf 4		
278	Western box turtle old ♂, black with yellow marks	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	Shell (intact, bone & keratin), healed injuries + nearly complete skeleton	USA 1976 fully grown, d. Milton Keynes April 1998	Carapace + plastron Oak shelf 4, other CHECK	Sam	CITES Appx II
279	Eastern box turtle ♀ 50+ y, max BM 680 g	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>	Shell (intact, bone & keratin) + nearly complete skeleton	USA 1975 died Aug. 1998	Carapace Oak shelf 4, other Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		CITES Appx II
376	Eastern box turtle eggs	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>	3 eggs	1980s or 1990s	Bates		
280	3-toed box turtle ♂ c. 50 y, old max BM 680 g	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	Shell (intact, bone & keratin) + nearly complete skeleton	USA 1975 died 2016	Carapace Oak shelf 4, other Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		CITES Appx II
281	Western box turtle adult	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	Mummified shell (intact) + skull, neck, tail & limbs	USA 1975	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		CITES Appx II
373	Western box turtle	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	Anterior plastron, bone only, sutures & scute marks clear	USA 1975	Bates		
374	Western box turtle	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	Skull broken, nearly complete skeleton	USA 1975 d. Philadelphia 1976-7	Bates		

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282	Florida box turtle large ♂, BM 770 g	<i>Terrapene carolina bauri</i>	Shell (bone & keratin) air-dried, other bones inside or packed loose	USA 1976; body mass 880 g 16/10/1993; d 7/3/94	Oak, shelf 4		CITES Appx II
283	3-toed box turtle ♂ limb bones packed separately & labelled	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	Carapace & plastron (bone & keratin) + skull, lower jaw, girdles & limb bones	USA 1975 died hibernating in cold winter 1976-7	Oak, shelf 4, carapace + pelvis in situ displayed		CITES Appx II
284	3-toed box turtle ♂	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	Shell, bone only <i>in situ</i> , girdles, some limb bones	USA 1975 died hibernating in cold winter 1976-7	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		CITES Appx II
285	3-toed box turtle ♂	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	2 Shells, keratin & bone in situ, some limb bones & girdles	USA 1975 died hibernating in cold winter 1976-7	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
286	3-toed box turtle	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	2 Shells, keratin & bone in situ, some limb bones & girdles	USA 1975 died hibernating in cold winter 1976-7	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
287	3-toed box turtle ♀	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	Carapace & plastron (bone only) + some long bones + egg		Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		CITES Appx II
288	3-toed box turtle	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	Cervical vertebrae, long bones, girdles	CHECK	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
375	3-toed box turtle	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	Misc vertebrae & long bones	USA 1975 died cold winter 1976-7	Bates		
289	SE Asian Amboina box turtle adult ♂ BM 800 g	<i>Cuora amboinensis kamaroma</i>	Shell (bone & keratin) containing other bones	SE Asia 1976 d. 4 Feb. 1997	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box	More terrestrial than <i>C.a. amboinensis</i> ; mostly eats on land, esp. worms.	
290	S.E. Asian Amboina Box Turtle	<i>Cuora amboinensis</i>	Dried eggs 7 labelled with dates & mass at laying	Laid by pets.	Bates		
381	S.E. Asian Amboina Box Turtle	<i>Cuora amboinensis</i>	4 eggs laid Sept. 2018	Parents in captivity since 1977	Bates		
420	S.E. Asian Amboina Box Turtle	<i>Cuora amboinensis</i>	1 preserved egg opened to how yolk, laid 19 Sept. 1987	Parents in captivity since 1977	Walnut lower shelf 1		
291	White-lipped mud turtle ? ♀	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin)	Cañas, Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
292	White-lipped mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell intact contains bones; R carapace healed wound	Santa Rosa, Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1975	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
293	White-lipped mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin), skull + jaws, vertebrae, L&R girdles & whole limbs packed separately	Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
294	White-lipped mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell (bone & keratin), hinged plastron free, skull + jaws, neck vertebrae in order, girdles, limbs	Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
295	White-lipped mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin)	Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
296	White-lipped mud turtle ? ♀	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell+ pectoral girdles <i>in situ</i> + vertebrae in anatomic order & long bones	Guanacaste, Costa Rica d. March 1979	Oak, shelf 3		
299	White-lipped mud turtle juv.	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell, bone & keratin	Guanacaste, Costa Rica d. March 1979	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
297	Asian leaf turtle mature ♂	<i>Cyclemys dentata</i>	Dried body, shell & skeleton intact <i>in situ</i>	SE Asia 1976 d 1978	Oak, shelf 3		CITES Appx II
298	Asian leaf turtle ♀	<i>Cyclemys dentata</i>	Shell (bone & keratin) intact	SE Asia 1976	Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
300	Ornate or painted wood turtle ? ♀	<i>Rhinoclemmys (= Geoemyda) pulcherrima</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin) + some skin	c. 1976 Santa Rosa, Guanacaste, Costa Rica	Oak, shelf 3		
301	Ornate or painted wood turtle ? ♀	<i>Rhinoclemmys (= Geoemyda) pulcherrima</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin) + some skin	Central America c. 1976, died c. 1980 BM g	Oak, shelf 3	CHECK BM	
302	Ornate or painted wood turtle adult	<i>Rhinoclemmys (= Geoemyda) pulcherrima</i>	Mummified shell (intact) + skull, neck, tail & limbs mostly <i>in situ</i>	Santa Rosa, Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
303	Ornate or painted wood turtle large adult, BM 509 g	<i>Rhinoclemmys (= Geoemyda) pulcherrima</i>	Mummified shell, partly broken + skull, neck, tail & limbs	Santa Rosa, Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
334	Ornate or painted wood turtle small adult	<i>Rhinoclemmys (= Geoemyda) pulcherrima</i>	Shell, partly broken + skull, neck, tail & limbs	Santa Rosa Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Oak shelf 4		
304	Desert tortoise	<i>Gopherus agassizii</i>	Shell (intact, bone & some keratin) of adult ♂	Bonanza King mine Nr Lutlow, Ca, USA 11 March 1979	Oak shelf 4		
305	Desert tortoise	<i>Gopherus agassizii</i>	Shell (intact, bone) of adult ♀	Calif/Ariz. Gift from Dr Harry Greene 1979	Oak shelf 4		
306	Vietnamese (= black-breasted) leaf(= hill) turtle	<i>Geoemyda spengleri</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin)		Oak shelf 4		CITES Appx III
307	Yellow-footed (= Brazilian giant) tortoise	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) denticulata</i>	Tortoise eggs, 23 labelled with dates & mass at laying	Laid by pets, 10 deformed from egg-binding, April 2016	Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
308	Yellow-footed (= Brazilian giant) tortoise	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) denticulata</i>	5 eggs, 23 labelled with dates & mass at laying	Laid by pets 1980-2000	Bates		

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413	Yellow-footed (= Brazilian giant) tortoise	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) denticulata</i>	hatchling emerging from egg with yolk sac attached, pickled in sealed jar	Eggs laid by pet July, 1995, incubation complete Nov. 1995	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
309	Red-footed tortoise	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) carbonarius</i>	Shell from hatched egg	Laid July 1985, hatched 23 Sept 1985	Bates		CITES Appx II
310	Yellow-footed (= Brazilian giant) tortoise large ♀	<i>Chelonoidis (=Geochelone) denticulata</i>	Plastron bone abscised from wound	1991	Bates		CITES Appx II
311	Red-footed tortoise small ♀	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) carbonarius</i>	Carapace & plastron intact, bone & keratin	Captive, failed to thrive 1980s	Oak, shelf 4		CITES Appx II
312	Red-footed tortoise, immature, still growing	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) carbonarius</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin), skull with atlas vertebra attached + lower jaw, limb bones	Captive, failed to thrive late 1970s	Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
382	Red-footed tortoise, mature adult ♂ 45-50 y old, BM 3.72 kg	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) carbonarius</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin), skull + lower jaw, girdles & limb bones labelled	Captive 1975-2018, sexually active for 40+ y, died accidentally	Shell on E. wall, other Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
313	Red-eared slider terrapin, old ♀	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	Shell (bone & keratin), skull, skeleton	Found Christ Church meadow, Oxford 23/3/2012, BM 2.18 kg, d. 21/3/14, 1.96 kg	Walnut lower, shelf 1	Probably discarded pet. Failed to integrated into established group of conspecifics	
314	Red-eared slider terrapin mature ♀	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	Shell intact (carapace badly deformed, plastron OK) + disarticulated skeleton	Pet, fed FW fish from Nottinghamshire, d. April 1991	Oak, shelf 2	Deformed & inert from ? prolonged iodine deficiency	
315	Red-eared slider terrapin ♀	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	Shell intact, disarticulated skeleton	Found in Grand Union Canal at Milton Keynes May 1993	Walnut lower, shelf 1	Died after weeks of failure to integrated into established group in outdoor pen	
316	Red-eared slider terrapin ♀	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	Disarticulated skeleton	Ann Arbor, Mich. Zoology building March 1976	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
317	Red-eared slider terrapin ♀	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	Shell intact, disarticulated skeleton	From Michigan, died 1990	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
318	Red-eared slider terrapin ♀	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	Dried skulls and limbs with skin & claws	Ann Arbor, Mich. 1976	Bates		
319	Red-eared slider terrapin adults	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	5 plastrons, bone & keratin, to show diverse individual markings	Ann Arbor, Mich. 1976	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
320	Colombian slider terrapin, adult ♀	<i>Trachemys callirostris</i>	Shell + skull, jaws, girdles, limb bones packed separately	Central America 1976, d. 1991	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
321	Coastal plain cooter terrapin	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) concinna floridana</i>	Shell intact, disarticulated skeleton	Gift from Dr. Anders G. J. Rhodin 1976, d. Milton Keynes 1984	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
322	Red-eared slider terrapin adults	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) spp.</i>	Shell fragments (bone & keratin), disarticulated skeletons, skulls	USA	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
323	Greek tortoise, large adult ♀	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Carapace cut from plastron (bone & keratin), skull, lower jaw, girdles & major limb bones	Whipsnade zoo Feb 1982	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
324	Greek tortoise, large adult ♀ BM c. 2.5 kg	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Shell (carapace+plastron), skull, lower jaw, skeleton partly in situ		Walnut lower, shelf 1		
325	Greek tortoise, large adult ♀	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Shell (carapace+plastron) intact, skull, lower jaw, girdles & major limb bones	Died 21 June 1997	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
377	Greek tortoise, adult ♀ max BM 1.81 kg	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Disarticulated skeleton	Sept 1986 d. after hibernation 17/3/88	Bates		
326	Greek tortoise, adult ♂ c. 80 y old, max BM 1.68 kg	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Skull+atlas vertebra+jaws intact & in situ; carapace & ant. plastron intact bone & keratin in situ, disarticulated post. plastron, vertebrae & limbs, left radius healed break	Adult life in S. England; d. during hibernation Oct 2017 -9 /3/18	Carapace & ant. plastron on E wall; other Walnut lower, shelf 1		
327	Greek tortoise, small ♀ probably growth stunted	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Shell (carapace+plastron bone & keratin)		Walnut lower, shelf 1		
328	Hermann's tortoise, large adult ♀	<i>Testudo hermanni</i>	Shell (carapace+plastron bone & keratin)		Walnut lower, shelf 1		
329	Hermann's tortoise, large adult	<i>Testudo hermanni</i>	Skull, loose keratin scutes, disarticulated skeleton		Walnut lower, shelf 1		
330	Russian Tortoise	<i>Testudo (=Agrionemys) horsfieldii</i>	Shell (intact), skull, jaws, girdles & major limb bones	Captive-bred pet, BM 240 g, d. 6 March 2012 after hibernation	Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
331	♀ black marsh turtle = smiling terrapin = Siamese temple turtle	<i>Siebenrockiella crassicolis</i>	Fragmented shell, limbs & pectoral girdle, skull, jaws & neck vertebrae packed separately	Died 1984	Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
332	♀ black marsh turtle = smiling terrapin = Siamese temple turtle	<i>Siebenrockiella crassicolis</i>	Shell (bone & keratin) & skull + jaws intact, almost complete skeleton packed in shell	Died 17 Feb 1991 BM 470 g	Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
333	Side-necked Amazon yellow-spotted river turtle ♀, BM 600 g	<i>Podocnemis unifilis</i>	Shell, skull & jaws + neck vertebrae in anatomic order, girdles+ limbs packed separately	Detroit Zoo 1975, d. 13 March 1979	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
414	African helmeted side-necked marsh turtle, juv.	<i>Pelomedusa subrufa</i>	mummified intact body, plastron cut, viscera visible		Clear box, Walnut lower shelf 1		

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415	Yellow-margined or golden-headed box turtle	<i>Cuora flavomarginata</i>	mummified intact body		Clear box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
416	S.E. Asian snail-eating turtle	<i>Malayemys</i> sp.	mummified intact body		Clear box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
417	Asian mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon ?subrubrum</i>	mummified intact body		Clear box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
418	Red-eared slider terrapin, juv.	<i>Trachemys</i> (= <i>Pseudemys</i> , <i>Chrysemys</i>) <i>scripta elegans</i>	mummified intact body		Clear box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
419	Ornate box turtle immature	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	mummified intact body, plastron cut, viscera visible				
421	Giant Asian pond turtle small adult ♀	<i>Heosemyda (Geoemyda) grandis</i>	mummified intact body keratinous scutes abscised		Large plastic box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
427	Giant Asian pond turtle small adult ♀	<i>Heosemyda (Geoemyda) grandis</i>	mummified intact body keratinous scutes abscised				
428	Ornate or painted wood turtle mature adult ♂	<i>Rhinoclemmys</i> (= <i>Geoemyda</i>) <i>pulcherrima</i>	mummified intact body keratinous scutes <i>in situ</i>	Santa Rosa Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Large plastic box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
429	Ornate or painted wood turtle two large adult ♀s	<i>Rhinoclemmys</i> (= <i>Geoemyda</i>) <i>pulcherrima</i>	mummified intact body keratinous scutes <i>in situ</i>	Santa Rosa Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Large plastic box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
334	Ornate or painted wood turtle small adult	<i>Rhinoclemmys</i> (= <i>Geoemyda</i>) <i>pulcherrima</i>	Shell, partly broken + skull, neck, tail & limbs	Santa Rosa Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	CHECK ID Walnut lower, shelf 1		
Crocodylia							
335	American alligator	<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	Skull (braincase damaged), jaws, with keratin & teeth	Florida 1960s, propbably shot	Oak cabinet, top		CITES Appx II
Squamata							
336	Common chuckwalla mature adult BM 205 g	<i>Sauromalus (obesus) ater</i>	Disarticulated skeleton & skull	Arizona, USA Oct 1976; d. 18 July 1990	Bates		
337	Common chuckwalla 2 adults, 15+ y old, BM 285 g	<i>Sauromalus (obesus) ater</i>	Eviscerated mummified body with skin & skeleton <i>in situ</i>	Arizona Oct 1976; d. July 1990 large abdominal fat bodies	Bates		
338	Iguanid, ? Galapagos marine iguana	<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i>	Skull (bone & some keratin)	Gift from Alistair Ewing Nov 1989	Bates		
339	Spiny-tailed iguana, large adult	<i>Ctenosaura</i> spp.	Skull & jaws, vertebrae in anatomic order, other skeleton	Pet Milton Keynes 1989	Bates		
340	? Tegu lizard	? <i>Tupinambis</i>	Dentary bones & maxillae showing heterodont dentition	S. America 1970s	Bates		
341	Adult large lizard	? Varanidae	Dried body with scales & claws fixed to bamboo frame	Indonesia 1976	Oak, shelf 2		
342	Desert iguana, large adult, BM c. 90 g	<i>Dipsosaurus dorsalis</i>	Disarticulated skeleton, skull & jaws, mixed with some <i>Sauromalus</i> bones	Southwest Arizona, 1976 d 1983	Bates		
343	Desert iguana	<i>Dipsosaurus dorsalis</i>	Eviscerated mummified adults with automised tails, skin & skeleton <i>in situ</i>	Southwest Arizona, USA 1976-1979	Walnut lower, shelf 1 3 bags in box		
344	Spiny lizard, ?western fence, adult ?♀	<i>Sceloporus ?occidentalis</i>	Dried intact body with scales	Southwest Arizona 1977	Bates		
345	Spiny lizard, ?western fence	<i>Sceloporus ?occidentalis</i>	Dried intact body	Died 17 Oct 1976	Bates		
346	Adult large lizard	? Teiidae, Varanidae or Iguanidae	Pelvis with fused sacral vertebrae		Walnut lower, shelf 1		
411	2 small gekkos	Gekkonidae	intact, pickled in bottle	Kibale forest, Fort Portal Uganda 23 Oct 1974	Bates		
412	2 Leopard gekkos: ♂ BM 31 g aged 11.4 y; ♀ BM 35 g, aged 12.5 y	<i>Eublepharis macularius</i>	intact, pickled in sealed jar	Bred in captivity, Penn. USA Jan. 1978, d. Milton Keynes 1989 & 1990	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
347	Royal (=ball) python	<i>Python regius</i>	Skin & scales, entire	Edea rainforest, Cameroon; 1 Nov 1974	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
348	? Garter snake	<i>Thamnophis</i>	Sloughed skin, dorsal & ventral rectangular scales	USA	Bates		
349	Pentastomid (= Linguatulida) (Arthropoda, Crustacea) in <i>Python regius</i>	? <i>Armillifer armillatus</i>	Parasite found in body cavity pickled in tube	Edea rainforest, Cameroon; 1 Nov 1974	Bates Squamata	On east wall	
412	Tapeworm (Platyhelminthes, Cestoda) in <i>Python regius</i>	? <i>Bothridia</i> sp.	Parasite found in intestine pickled in tube	Edea rainforest, Cameroon; 1 Nov 1974	Bates Squamata	On east wall	
413	Ascaridoid Nematode worms in <i>Python regius</i>	? <i>Kalicephalus</i> sp.	Parasites found in stomach pickled in tube	Edea rainforest, Cameroon; 1 Nov 1974	Bates Squamata	On east wall	
Amphibia							
Anura							

The Pond Collection at WildCRU

See associated notes for Collection arrangement and its terms of use

Item #	Common name, sex, age	Scientific name (former name)	Specimen	Source & date	Location in Pond room	Specimen quality & other notes E = excellent preservation; A = anatomic order &/or labelled bones; R = rare &/or valuable	Legal status in 2017
350	African dwarf frog adult	<i>Hymenochirus</i> spp.	Disarticulated skeleton & skull	pet, d. Iffley Oxford March 2015 aged 20+ y	Bates		
351	South African clawed frog adult	<i>Xenopus</i> spp.	Disarticulated skeleton, hind legs & pelvis separated	pet, d. Iffley Oxford, 18 Oct 2012 aged 27+ y	Bates		
352	South African clawed frog adult	<i>Xenopus laevis</i> gravid ♀, many immature eggs	Disarticulated skeleton & skull	pet, d. Milton Keynes 1 May 1992 aged 7+ y	CHECK not found		
410	Common toad, large adult	<i>Bufo bufo</i>	Disarticulated skeleton & skull	found dead Oxford Botanic Gardens, 7 Aug 2001	Bates		
353	Common frog, 3 large adults	<i>Rana temporaria</i>	Disarticulated skeletons	wild, d. naturally Iffley Oxford Feb. 2016	Bates		
354	Adult frog ?tropical, 19 mm long		Mounted mummified body		Bates		
Urodela							
404	Common mudpuppy (salamander), adult	<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	Mounted skeleton with gills	E. USA ? N. Carolina before 1975	Bates		
Osteichthyes							
355	Alligator gar = tropical gar fish	<i>Atractosteus (Lepisosteus) tropicus</i> (Holostei)	Stuffed whole fish, with dried skull, jaws & ganoid scales	Eastern Costa Rica	Displayed on E. wall		CITES Appx I
356	Longnose (needlenose) gar	<i>Lepisosteus osseus</i> (Holostei)	Skull & jaws, pectoral fins dried intact	Eastern USA	Bates		
357	Scrawled cowfish or trunkfish	<i>Acanthostracion quadricornis</i>	Dried whole fish	Costa Rica 1974	Bates		
358	Honeycomb cowfish or trunkfish	<i>Acanthostracion polygonius</i>	Dried whole fish	Costa Rica Caribbean 1974	Bates		
359	Clown fish	? <i>Amphiprion</i>	Dried whole fish	? Captive bred	Bates		
360	? Rainbow Parrotfish	<i>Scarus guacamaia</i>	Skull, jaws, vertebrae in anatomic order, pectoral & pelvic fins dried	Near St George's Bermuda, July 1979	Bates		
361	Large, fast-swimming teleost ? tuna		Caudal vertebra		Bates		
362	Teleost		Centrum of trunk vertebra		Bates		
363	Large, fast-swimming teleost		Thoracic & caudal vertebrae, with spines or ribs loose & <i>in situ</i>	Near St George's Bermuda, July 1979	Bates		
364	? Grey triggerfish	<i>Balistes capriscus</i>	3 barbed spines, 1 jointed to skull, other misc. bones	Near St George's, Bermuda; July 1979	Bates		
365	Atlantic wolffish	<i>Anarhichas lupus</i>	Dentary bone of lower jaw (shows differentiated teeth)	Sørøya, N. Norway; July 1990	Bates		
366	? Sheepshead fish	? <i>Archosargus probatocephalus</i>	5 large teeth with rounded crown & closed roots	Costa Rica E coast	Bates		
398	teleost ?cod	? <i>Gadus</i>	teleost skull bone	Aberdeen, Scotland Nov. 1978	Bates		
370	Slow-swimming predatory teleost		Dried head with round mouth open, multiple tooth rows		Bates		
Chondrichthyes							
367	Sawfish	<i>Pristis</i> spp.	Toothed rostrum = 'saw'	Caribbean/Atlantic	On east wall		
399	Spotted dogfish	<i>Scyliorhinus canicula</i>	mermaid's purse egg case	Mount Desert Is. Maine USA 1977	Bates		
368	? Little skate	<i>Leucoraja erinacea</i>	Jaws+teeth, skull fragments, tail with spines, vertebrae	Bar Harbor, Maine, USA; Aug. 1977	Bates		
Models and Non-animal Items							
	Kinetic Scale Model of a Lizard Skull	with notes	plaster model demonstrating lizard skull structure	Gift from Varley family, a teaching aid, probably used in Cambridge Department of Zoology in the late 1940s	Top of Oak cabinet		