

The Pond Collection at WildCRU

See associated notes for Collection arrangement and its terms of use

Item #	Common name, sex, age	Scientific name (former name)	Specimen	Source & date	Location in Pond room	Specimen quality & other notes E = excellent preservation; A = anatomic order &/or labelled bones; R = rare &/or valuable	Legal status in 2017
Mammalia							
Proboscidea							
1	African elephant, young adult	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Lower jaw	Tsavo, Kenya, d. early 1970s drought	Janzen, top	ER	CITES Appx I
2	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Intact permanent premolar or molar tooth	Tsavo, Kenya, d. early 1970s drought	Janzen, shelf 5	mostly unerupted, anterior slightly worn	CITES Appx I
3	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Unerupted permanent set molar/premolar tooth broken in half	Tsavo, Kenya, d. early 1970s drought	Janzen, shelf 5		CITES Appx I
4	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Erupted very slightly worn permanent set molar/premolar tooth broken	Tsavo, Kenya, d. early 1970s drought	Janzen, shelf 5		CITES Appx I
5	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Unerupted permanent set molar/premolar tooth broken	Tsavo, Kenya, d. early 1970s drought	Janzen, shelf 5		CITES Appx I
6	African elephant, juvenile	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Three milk-set premolar teeth	Tsavo, Kenya, d. early 1970s drought	Janzen, shelf 5	ER	CITES Appx I
7	African elephant, juvenile	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Small unworn segment of molar tooth	Found on beach, Malindi, Kenya Feb. 1974	Bates		CITES Appx I
8	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Larger unworn segments of molar tooth	Found Malindi beach, Kenya Feb. 1974	Bates		CITES Appx I
9	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Skin of ?L hind foot showing toes	Tsavo, Kenya	Janzen, shelf 5	ER	CITES Appx I
10	African elephant	? <i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Skin from ear and from body (with sparse hair)		Bates		CITES Appx I
11	Elephant	<i>Loxodonta or Elephas</i>	3 billiard balls cut diametrically from U. 2nd incisor showing pulp cavities, total 530 g	Antique	Janzen, shelf 5	E, R; shows pulp cavity & helical dentinal tubules	CITES Appx I
12	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	c. 380 plain beads cut from U. 2nd incisor, in 2 strings, graded sizes, total 129 g	Central Tanzania 1982	Bates		CITES Appx I
13	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Curved pendant cut from U. 2nd incisor showing anatomical structure, 18 g	Central Tanzania 1982	Bates	E, R Dentinal helices & outer enamel	CITES Appx I
14	African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Square pendant cut from U. 2nd incisor without visible anatomical structure, 6 g	Central Tanzania 1982	Bates		CITES Appx I
15	?Elephant	<i>Loxodonta or Elephas</i>	Tip of ?elephant U. 2nd incisor, worn on one side	Acquired Albertville, Savoie, France 1973	Bates		CITES Appx I
16	Asian elephant	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	Right hind foot + skin, sole & toenails, made into trash basket	Gift from Lady K. Lake (1932-2017)	Janzen, top	E, R	CITES Appx I
380	Asian elephant, probably young ♂	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	U. 2nd incisor 37 cm long with large pulp cavity	Collected E. Asia late 19th C by William L. James; donated 2018 by his descendants	Bates	E, R	CITES Appx I
Hyracoidea							
17	Rock hyrax, BM 1.7 kg	<i>Procavia capensis</i>	Skull+atlas vertebra <i>in situ</i> , lower jaw	South Africa 1995	Bates		
18	Rock hyrax	<i>Procavia capensis</i>	Lower jaw fragment	South Africa 1995	Bates		
19	Yellow-spotted hyrax	<i>Heterohyrax brucei</i>	Lower jaw fragment with 4 comb-like incisors	South Africa 1995	Bates		
Perissodactyla							
20	Horse	<i>Equus caballus</i>	Mounted R. foreleg, top of ulna broken	Univ. Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 1978	Beside Walnut	E, A	
21	Horse BM c. 444 kg	<i>Equus caballus</i>	Skull (braincase damaged) +lower jaw+ hyoids	Shot in abattoir, Bucks, UK	Walnut upper, shelf 1		
22	Horse, mature adult	<i>Equus caballus</i>	10 intact + 2 sectioned molar teeth	Univ. Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 1978	Walnut upper, shelf 1		
402	Equid, young adult	<i>Equus caballus</i>	5 intact molar teeth with open roots	Univ. Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 1978	Walnut upper, shelf 1		
23	Donkey, very elderly, BM 175 kg	<i>Equus asinus</i>	Skull+lower jaw, teeth worn & maloccluded	Donkey Sanctuary, Seaton, Dorset	Walnut upper, shelf 1	E bone mineral much depleted,	
24	Horse, mature adult	<i>Equus caballus</i>	Partly broken molar tooth		Walnut upper, shelf 1	Shows structure of molars	
25	Elderly herbivore ? Donkey/pony	<i>Equus?</i>	Very worn premolar tooth, 4 closed roots		Walnut upper, shelf 1		
26	Northern white rhinoceros, mature adult	<i>Ceratotherium (simum) cottoni</i>	Skull+lower jaw with 19 molar teeth in situ, U. left 2nd+all 4 1st premolars & horn lost post mortem	Nr. Jinja, Uganda c. 1950 collected by Dr Margaret E. Varley (née Brown) 1918-2009. Kept outside S. England c. 1955-2017	Top of Bates cabinet	E, A, R Base of horns and nose intact	CITES Appx I
27	Southern white rhinoceros juvenile ♀ BM c. 800 kg	<i>Ceratotherium (simum) simum</i>	Skull + small horn, lower jaw (R half in 4 sections, teeth removed), hyoid bones, atlas vertebra, knee cap, small bones, tail	ZSL Whipsnade zoo 30 Jan. 1990 2 bullets in cranium	Janzen, top		CITES Appx I
28	Black rhino, mature adult	<i>Diceros bicornis</i>	Molar tooth, very worn, roots nearly closed	Tsavo Kenya Africa (drought early 1970s)	Janzen, shelf 3		CITES Appx I
29	Black rhino, adult	<i>Diceros bicornis</i>	Premolar tooth, worn, roots still open	Tsavo Kenya Africa (drought early 1970s)	Janzen, shelf 3		CITES Appx I
30	Rhino?		Molar tooth, very worn, roots closed	Tsavo Kenya Africa (drought early 1970s)	Janzen, shelf 3		CITES Appx I

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Artiodactyla							
31	Collared Peccary	<i>Pecari (Tayassu) tajacu</i>	Skull+lower jaw, all molars intact, canines & incisors chipped	Costa Rica 1974	Janzen, shelf 3		
32	Collared Peccary old ♀ BM 27 kg	<i>Pecari (Tayassu) tajacu</i>	Large bundle of bristles	Whipsnade zoo 18/8/1987	Bates		
33	Wild boar old ♀ BM 80 kg	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Skull+ L. jaws (cranium & jaw damaged), loose bones, tail, bundle of bristles	Regent's Park zoo shot 11/10/1984	Janzen, shelf 3		
34	Domestic pig, young adult	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	3rd molar & premolar teeth		Bates		
401	Domestic pig, immature probably ♂	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Skull+lower jaws, some teeth missing	England 2018	Janzen, shelf 3		
403	Domestic pig	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	bisected skull, atlas & axis vertebrae	USA	Janzen, shelf 3		
35	Elderly domestic pig or wild boar	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Very worn premolar tooth, 3 closed roots		Bates		
36	Common warthog, mature adult	<i>Phacochoerus africanus</i>	Upper & lower enlarged curved canine teeth, intact	found Kenya 1974	Bates		
37	Common warthog weaned juvenile	<i>Phacochoerus africanus</i>	R. lower jaw + broken part of upper jaw, with teeth erupting	found Kenya 1974	Bates		
38	2-humped camel adult ♀, body mass 650 kg	<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	Skull+lower jaw, hyoid bones, decayed molar tooth; rt. radius/ulna; tip of tail	ZSL Whipsnade zoo August 1982	Walnut upper, shelf 1		
39	2-humped camel, age 78 days, BM 104 kg	<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	Skull & lower jaw bisected, hyoids, erupting teeth; incomplete hind limb bones+open epiphyses labelled	ZSL Whipsnade zoo 1982	Walnut lower, shelf 2		
40	White-tailed deer, mature stag	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	Mounted head, with Mich. hunting licence on R antler	Michigan, USA 1946, bought at house clearance sale 1975	On north wall	E, R	
41	White-tailed deer, young adult	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	Rt. lower jaw, with all incisor & molar teeth, some bone damage	Eastern USA	Janzen, shelf 2		
42	? White-tailed deer, adult	? <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	Pre-molar tooth, partly worn		Bates		
43	Red deer, young adult	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Left lower jaw	found Scotland	Janzen, shelf 2		
391	Red deer, adults ♂	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	3 broken antlers each with 1 tine (2 shed, 1 broken through bone); 1 vestigial antler; rodent chewed	Wytham Wood	Janzen, Left drawer		
44	? Fallow deer (or reindeer)	<i>Dama dama</i>	Base of shed antler with tine	found Scotland	Bates	Shows abscission zone	
67	Very large cervid ? Irish Elk		Base of shed antler	Found UK			
384	Roe deer mature ♂	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	Two-pronged antlers, intact & attached to sawn-off frontal bones	Wytham wood, #37 shot.	Janzen, shelf 2		
385	Roe deer young adult ♂	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	Antlers, bone only attached to cranium with ear bullae & occiput	Wytham wood, probably shot.	Janzen, shelf 2		
386	Sika or red deer young ♂	<i>Cervus spp.</i>	One-pronged antlers, intact & attached to sawn-off frontal bones	Wytham wood, #90 shot	Janzen, shelf 2		
387	Fallow deer yearling ♂	<i>Dama dama</i>	One-pronged antlers, intact & attached to sawn-off frontal bones	Wytham Wood, #81 shot 10/11/90	Janzen, shelf 2		
390	Fallow deer mature adult	<i>Dama dama</i>	Scapula, humerus, 2 tibiae, sternum, 4 vertebrae, metatarsal/carpal	Wytham Wood, Feb. 1980 probably found decayed, bones chewed by rodents etc.	Janzen, Left drawer		
45	Svalbard reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Antlers, mostly pairs, loose	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, Dec. 1989	Janzen, Rt drawer LABEL		Protected in Norway
46	Svalbard reindeer mature ♂	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Large antler sawn in half, found abscised	Helveticadalen, Svalbard, 14 July 1990	Walnut, top		Protected in Norway
47	Red deer	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Antler shed from young stag	Found Grampians, Scotland	Walnut, top		
48	Svalbard reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	4 Antlers from 2 adults loose	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, Dec. 1989	Janzen, Rt drawer		Protected in Norway
49	Svalbard reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Skull +1 antler sawn off, 1 vestigial with guard hair	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, Dec. 1989	Janzen, shelf 2		Protected in Norway
50	Svalbard reindeer mature adult ♂	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Skull, both antlers sawn off, sutures well developed, molar teeth roots closed	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, Dec. 1989	Janzen, shelf 2		Protected in Norway

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51	Svalbard reindeer ♀ BM 71 kg	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Skull, L antler sawn off, R vestigial & last R upper molar rotated, ear capsule deformed; all tongue bones	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, shot 6 Dec. 1989	Janzen, shelf 2		Protected in Norway
52	Svalbard reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Guard hairs and underfur winter	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, Dec. 1989	Bates		Protected in Norway
53	Svalbard reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Hyoid bones	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, Dec. 1989	Bates		Protected in Norway
54	Svalbard reindeer, mature adult	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Calcaneus (ankle), phalange (toe) & tarsal bones, 2 molar, 2 premolar teeth, roots closed, crowns worn	near Longyearbyen, Svalbard; May, 1992	Bates		Protected in Norway
55	Svalbard reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus platyrhynchus</i>	Guard hairs and underfur, summer	In or near Adventdalen, Svalbard, July 1990	Bates		Protected in Norway
395	?Red deer, 2 adults 1 ♂, 1 ♀	? <i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Skulls + all U. molar teeth, antlers sawn off ♂	Wytham Wood, probably shot	Walnut lower shelf 2		
56	?Red deer, mature stag	? <i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Antler base & tine shaped as handle for wooden walking stick	Antique	Bates		
57	Chinese water deer young ♂ BM 9.4 kg, 10% fat	<i>Hydropotes inermis</i>	Skull, lower jaw & skeleton; epiphyses growing, vertebrae & sacrum in anatomic order	Whipsnade zoo Feb. 1982	Janzen: skull, jaw & vertebrae shelf 2; other Rt drawer		
58	Chinese water deer ♀ BM 11.5 kg		Pelvis & sacrum, scapula, lower jaw with all molar teeth	Whipsnade zoo Nov 1983	Bates		
59	? Chinese water deer, mature ♂	<i>Hydropotes inermis</i>	Enlarged canine tooth from U. jaw	Whipsnade zoo Nov 1983	Bates		
60	Muntjac deer pregnant ♀ BM 13.9 kg	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	Skull & lower jaw, all teeth, atlas vertebra	Milton Keynes 4 July 1984	Janzen, shelf 2		
61	Muntjac deer young adult ♀ BM 10.5 kg	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	Left lower jaw, all teeth except incisors & 1st premolar	Milton Keynes Oct. 1983	Bates		
62	Muntjac deer adult ♂ BM 15 kg	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	Skull + horns, snout & lower jaw damaged, incisors loose, U. molar: 1 missing, 1 decayed	Milton Keynes 22 Feb 1985	Janzen, shelf 2		
388	Muntjac deer young ♂	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	One-pronged antlers bone only, attached to sawn-off frontal bones	Wytham Wood probably shot	Janzen, shelf 2		
389	Muntjac deer adult ♂	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	One-pronged antlers bone only, attached to cranium & left upper jaw with teeth	Wytham Wood ? shot	Janzen, shelf 2		
396	Muntjac deer elderly adult	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	Skull with 2 very worn molar teeth	Wytham Wood ? shot	Janzen, left drawer		
63	Yellow-backed duiker	<i>Cephalophus sylvicultor</i>	Skull+ lower jaw, all teeth, excellent condition	West Africa 1977 cleaned by wild insects	Janzen, shelf 3	E, R	CITES Appx II
64	? Gazelle or Kob	<i>Eudorcas thomsonii</i>	Keratinous horn of adult ♂ antelope	Kenya 1974	Janzen, shelf 2		
65	Springbok, adult ♂	<i>Antidorcas marsupialis</i>	Scrotum with fur, salted	South Africa, June 1995	Bates		
66	Elderly mouflon ♀ BM 18 kg emaciated	<i>Ovis orientalis</i>	Skull naturally hornless, lower jaw, deformed & missing teeth	Whipsnade zoo 25 Jan 1989	Janzen, shelf 2	R	
68	Sheep, dehorned mature ram	<i>Ovis aries</i> adult ♂	Cranium + horn stumps & very crenulated frontal sutures; occiput	Scotland, highlands 1974	Top of Oak cabinet with skull model		
69	Hornless adult sheep	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Skull+ lower jaw, all teeth except incisors (2 L. molars decaying), excellent condition	UK	Janzen, shelf 2		
70	Sheep adult ram ♂	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Cranium+horn cores sagittal cut, showing thick frontals & braincase	Scotland	Janzen, shelf 2	A	
71	Hornless sheep, adults & juveniles	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Skulls, lower jaw, vertebrae, pelvis, long bones incl. cut femur	Scotland	Walnut lower, shelf 2		
72	Sheep adult ram ♂	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Keratinous horn with 'A1' cut and 'GB' stamped or burned	Scotland	Janzen, shelf 2		
73	Large adult bovid ?Cape Buffalo	<i>Syncerus caffer</i>	Atlas vertebra	Before 1975	Janzen, shelf 2		
74	Large adult bovid	? <i>Bos taurus</i>	Right lower jaw		Walnut upper, shelf 1		
75	Mature adult ?Texas longhorn cattle	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Dehorned skull	Arizona 1977 Shot through cranium braincase damaged	Walnut upper, shelf 1		
76	Large mature bovid ? cattle	? <i>Bos taurus</i>	Horn of large mature bovid		Walnut upper, shelf 1		
378	Large mature bovid ? cattle	? <i>Bos taurus</i>	3 small leg bones		Bates		
77	Mature adult ?Texas longhorn cattle	<i>Bos taurus</i>	2 animal-chewed cervical vertebrae		Walnut upper, shelf 1		

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78	Domestic cattle adult	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Astragalus (hind leg hock) cut into 4 slices to show internal structure	Yorkshire 1990	Bates		
79	Domestic cattle young adult	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Part of left upper jaw showing molar & premolar teeth + roots		Walnut upper, shelf 1		
80	Young domestic cattle	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Hornless skull, nasal region broken		Walnut lower, shelf 2		
81	Domestic cattle mature adult	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Intact & broken molar teeth + roots	Shows complex internal structure of molars	Bates		
82	Domestic sheep, adult	<i>Ovis aries</i>	2 molar teeth	UK	Bates		
83	? Hanu or jeju Korean cattle	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Cattle horn carved as crested bird	Made in Korean, bought Hong Kong 1983	Bates		
84	? Hanu or jeju Korean cattle	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Cattle horn carved as perforated turtle	Made in Korean, bought Hong Kong 1983	Bates		
394	Mature bovid (? domestic) or cervid	?	Long bones, sacrum with extensive rodent chew marks	Wytham Wood	Janzen Left drawer		
85	Deer, immature ♂ ? Fallow	? <i>Dama dama</i>	Skull (broken) & lower jaw, some teeth unerupted, antlers shed	Found Buckinghamshire 1987	Walnut lower, shelf 2		
Cetacea							
86	Great whale	<i>Balaenoptera</i>	Vertebra centrum with broken transverse processes	Found on beach NE USA Oct. 1976	Janzen, top		CITES Appx I
400	Great whale	<i>Balaenoptera</i>	fragment vertebra polished to show structure	Hvalfjordur, Iceland July 1985	Bates		
87	Pilot whale	<i>Globicephala melaena</i>	Right mandible with teeth & some skin	Stranded from The Wash onto marsh, S. Lincs., 6 Nov. 1982	Janzen, shelf 4		CITES Appx I
88	Large dolphin ?Pilot whale	? <i>Globicephala melaena</i>	Atlas + some cervical, thoracic, lumbar & tail vertebrae in anatomic order	E coast Mass. USA Dec 1976	Janzen, shelf 4		CITES Appx I
89	Bottlenosed dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Skull, teeth, ear ossicles (<i>in situ</i> & separated), 3 cervical, 2 thoracic, 1 lumbar vertebrae + 4 intervertebral disks	Collected by Sea Mammal research Unit at Cambridge	Janzen: skull & jaw shelf 4; other Rt drawer		CITES Appx I
90	White-sided dolphin ♂ BM 166 kg	<i>Lagenorhynchus acutus</i>	Skull, lower jaws, ear bulla, some teeth, 7 cervical, 2 thoracic & 7 lumbar vertebrae, rib	Collected by Sea Mammal Research Unit, Cambridge, early 1985	Janzen: skull & jaw shelf 4; other Rt drawer	Cervical vertebrae diseased	CITES Appx I
91	Fin whale	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	Tympanic ear bulla	SW Iceland, July 1985	Janzen, shelf 4	Very dense bone	CITES Appx I
92	Large whale ? Orca or baleen whale		Carved figure made from rib, ht. 22 cm, mass 730 g	Western Canada 1990s	Janzen, shelf 4		
93	Porpoise ♂ BM 43 kg	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	Skull, some vertebrae	W. North Sea, collected by SMRU 1 April 1985	CHECK		CITES Appx I
94	Narwhal adult ♂	<i>Monodon monoceros</i>	11 sawn fragments of enlarged incisor tooth, 1 with pulp cavity	Gift from Dr Malcolm A. Ramsay (1949-2000) Saskatoon, Sask. Canada	Bates		CITES Appx I
Sirenia							
95	Florida manatee large ♂	<i>Trichechus manatus</i>	Ear ossicles, L & R pair	Florida Fish & Wildlife Conservation Commission 2/2/2002	Bates		CITES Appx I
Pinnipedia							
96	Grey or Common seal		Sacrum, both femurs, L scapula, axis vertebra	Found on beach UK	Janzen Rt. drawer		Protected in UK
97	Grey Seal BM c. 200 kg	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i> or <i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Skull & lower jaws + teeth; scapula, forelimb, hindlimb	Norfolk Coast collected by SMRU Cambs, 20 Sept. 1983	Janzen: skull & jaw shelf 5; other Rt. drawer		Protected in UK
98	Common (Harbour) Seal	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Skull & R jaw	Blakeney Point, Norfolk, 11 Oct. 1988	Janzen, shelf 4	Died of seal virus	Protected in UK
99	Common (Harbour) Seal	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Lower jaws only		Bates		Protected in UK
100	Common (Harbour) Seal ♂ BM 42.5 kg	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Lower jaws only	NE coast England 1 April 1985	Bates		Protected in UK
101	Antarctic fur seal juv. ♀ BM 27 kg	<i>Arctocephalus gazella</i>	L. half of skull, lower jaw + L scapula, L fore and hind limbs	Collected by Sea Mammal Research Unit Cambs 14 March 1994	Janzen: skull, jaw, scapula shelf 5; other Rt drawer		Protected in UK
102	Walrus	<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>	Awl with scrimshaw and metal screw made from enlarged canine, mass 257 g	Canadian arctic	Bates		CITES Appx III
Chiroptera							
103	Pipistrelle bat ♀, BM c. 5 g	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	Skull (braincase damaged), lower jaw, loose teeth, 2 ribs, 4 long bones	England	Bates		
104	? Pipistrelle bat	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	Dried spread intact body & wings	England	Bates		
105	Little brown bat	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Dried spread intact body & wings	Philadelphia, Pa, USA. 7 May 1979	Bates		

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106	Little brown bat adult ♂	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	2 Dried intact bodies & folded wings	Carter Cave State Park, Ky, USA. 5 April 1953	Bates		
Eulipotyphla (Insectivora)							
107	Hedgehog adult ♂	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	Skull, lower jaw + complete skeleton	Milton Keynes 1 August 1987	Bates		
108	Hedgehog young adult ♀ BM 648 g	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	Skull, lower jaw, all cervical vertebrae, skeleton with L/R bones identified	Milton Keynes May 1984	Bates		
109	Hedgehog adult ♂	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	Skull, lower jaw + disarticulated skeleton	Milton Keynes June 1984	Bates		
110	Hedgehog adult ♂	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	Skull, lower jaw + disarticulated skeleton	Iffley Oxford 2013	Bates		
406	Common Eurasian shrew	<i>Sorex araneus</i>	3 skulls, lower jaw + part disarticulated skeleton	S. England early 1980s	Bates		
407	Eurasian pigmy shrew	<i>Sorex minutus</i>	1 skulls, lower jaw + part disarticulated skeleton	S. England early 1980s	Bates		
111	European mole adult BM c. 100 g	<i>Talpa europaea</i>	Skull & disarticulated skeleton	d 1993 Cambridgeshire	Bates		
112	European mole adult	<i>Talpa europaea</i>	Skull & disarticulated skeleton	d 1993 Cambridgeshire	Bates		
113	European mole adult	<i>Talpa europaea</i>	Skull & disarticulated skeleton, braincase damaged	d 1993 Cambridgeshire	Bates		
114	Eastern (common) mole, adult ♂ and ♀	<i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>	2 Stuffed skins with head, paws, tail	Near Ann Arbor, Mich. USA June 1953	Bates	check	
115	Eastern (common) mole adult ♀	<i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>	Stuffed skin with head, paws, tail	Near Ann Arbor, Mich. USA; 25 Aug. 1952	Bates		
409	Mole embryo with placenta	? <i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>	Pickled in bottle	Eastern USA	Bates		
Xenarthra							
116	Nine-banded armadillo	<i>Dasyus novemcinctus</i>	Lower foreleg & hind leg; bones & claws <i>in situ</i>	Costa Rica 1974	Janzen, shelf 3		
117	Nine-banded armadillo	<i>Dasyus novemcinctus</i>	Dorsal carapace with tail and part of R hind leg	Costa Rica 1974	Janzen, shelf 3		
Pholidota							
405	Sunda pangolin	<i>Manis javanica</i>	tongue (pickled in bottle)	Malaysia, Sept. 1976	Bates misc.		
Primates							
118	Pig-tailed macaque monkey	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	Complete skeleton, skull+ lower jaw mature adult ♂ perfect condition, many bones labelled	ZSL Regent's Park zoo Nov 1984	Janzen: skull & jaw, shelf 1; other, left drawer in box		
119	Pig-tailed macaque monkey old ♀	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	Complete skeleton, skull+lower jaw	ZSL Regent's Park Nov 1987 perfect condition	Janzen, shelf 1		
120	Pig-tailed macaque 8 y old ♂ BM 15.7 kg	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	Skull+lower jaw	ZSL Regent's Park Nov 1984 perfect condition	Janzen, shelf 1		
121	Pig-tailed macaque 8 y old ♂ BM 14.5 kg	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	Skull+lower jaw	ZSL Regent's Park Nov 1984 perfect condition	Janzen, shelf 1		
122	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>) ♂ 10 y BM 5.3 kg	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, intact used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, shelf 1	Used for research into dental caries	
123	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>) ♂ 13 y BM 8.93 kg	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, used for dental research (teeth worn or missing) + 3 cervical vertebrae	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, shelf 1	Used for research into dental caries	
124	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>), elderly ♂ 22 y BM 6.3 kg	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, shelf 1	Used for research into dental caries	
125	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>), mature adult ♂	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, 1st molars extracted for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, left drawer in yellow box	Used for research into dental caries	
126	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>), mature adult ♀	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, intact, used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, shelf 1	Used for research into dental caries	
127	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>), mature adult ♀	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw + atlas vertebra, loose teeth, used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, left drawer in yellow box	Used for research into dental caries	
128	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>), mature adult ♂	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, loose teeth, used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, left drawer in yellow box	Used for research into dental caries	
129	Crab-eating macaques (<i>Cynomolgus</i>) adult ♀, BM 1-5 kg	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	9 skulls & lower jaw, some teeth loose, some atlas vertebrae, used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Walnut lower, shelf 2	Used for research into dental caries	
130	Crab-eating macaques (<i>Cynomolgus</i>) adult ♂, BM 4-7.7 kg	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	4 skulls & jaw, some teeth loose, some atlas vertebrae, used for dental research	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Walnut lower, shelf 2	Used for research into dental caries	
162	Crab-eating macaque (<i>Cynomolgus</i>)	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Misc limb bones and pelvis	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Janzen, left drawer in yellow box	Used for research into dental caries	
163	Japanese macaque adult ♂	<i>Macaca fuscata</i>	Os penis	Royal College Surgeons, Downe, Kent 1986	Bates		
164	Common marmoset adult ♂ BM 309 g	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	Skull & lower jaw, all teeth <i>in situ</i>	Open University 7 Oct 1982	Bates		
165	Common marmoset neonate	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Open University 1980s	Bates		
216	Human elderly ♀, BM 70 kg	<i>Homo sapiens</i>	Upper left 2nd & 3rd (= wisdom) molar teeth		Bates	Contrasts vestigial with functional molars	

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Rodentia							
130	American beaver large ♂	<i>Castor canadensis</i>	Skull + lower jaw	Nr Minneapolis MN, USA 18 April 1961	Janzen, shelf 1		
131	Toothmarks in various patterns	<i>Castor canadensis</i>	2 trunks of small trees felled by American beaver	Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario, Canada; April 1975	Janzen, shelf 1		
132	? Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>	26 incisor teeth ?mostly from lower jaw, set in silver necklace	Western USA, 1970s	Bates		
133	Paca mature adult ?♂	<i>Cuniculus paca</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Costa Rica 1970s	Janzen, shelf 1		CITES Appx III
134	Paca young adult ♀ BM 4.65 kg, 5.5% fat	<i>Cuniculus paca</i>	Skull & lower jaw (molar eruption incomplete), complete skeleton	Costa Rica, d. Dec. 1974	Janzen, left drawer		CITES Appx III
379	Large histricomorph		Rt. scapula		Bates		
135	Porcupine	<i>Hystrix</i> spp.	Trimmed large quills in broken artefact	Africa	Janzen, shelf 1		
136	Porcupine	<i>Hystrix ? africana-australis</i> or <i>crinata</i>	Quills, various sizes, mostly intact	E. Africa	Bates		
137	Coypu (nutria) adult ♀ BM 7.87 kg 5.1% adipose tissue	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Skull, lower jaw (molars worn, incisors labelled), pelvis, sacrum, lumbar vertebrae in anatomic order, other disarticulated skeleton	Culled from feral population in Norfolk, UK Oct. 1983	Janzen: skull & jaws (incisors loose) shelf 1, other left drawer	A	
138	Coypu (nutria) young adult	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Skull (braincase damaged), lower jaw, back molars erupting, other disarticulated skeleton	Culled from feral population in Norfolk, UK Oct. 1983; c	Janzen, left drawer		
139	Coypu (nutria) adult	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Skull (braincase damaged), lower jaw, incisors & molars intact	Norwich, UK 1985; culled feral	Bates		
162	Coypu (nutria) adult ♀ BM 4.5 kg	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Skull (braincase damaged), lower jaw, incisors & molars intact	Norwich, UK 1985; culled feral	Bates		
140	Coypu (nutria) adult adult ♀ BM 4.6 kg 6.5% fat	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Skull (braincase damaged), lower jaw, incisors & molars intact + some vertebrae, fibula	Norwich, UK; culled feral 1 May 1985	Bates		
141	Mara very thin young adult ♂ BM 4.85 kg	<i>Dolichotis patagonium</i>	Nearly complete skeleton, major bones labelled, skull & lower jaw, teeth taped <i>in situ</i>	Whipsnade zoo 18 Feb 1982	Janzen: skull & jaws shelf 1, other left drawer		
142	Mara ♀ BM 7.56 kg 4.4% adipose tissue	<i>Dolichotis patagonium</i>	Nearly complete skeleton, skull & jaws, teeth taped <i>in situ</i>	Whipsnade zoo 17 Nov 1983	Janzen: skull & jaws shelf 1, other left drawer		
143	? Agouti; adult, subadult	? <i>Dasyprocta</i>	5 lower jaw + loose incisor teeth	Costa Rica, found in wild	Bates		
144	Guinea-pig young adult ♂ BM c. 1 kg	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	Skull, lower jaw some loose teeth, humerus, hind legs, sacrum & pelvis, fur	Lab bred 1982	Bates		
145	Guinea-pig young adult ♂	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	Skull + lower jaw all teeth intact, with hind legs, sacrum & pelvis	Lab bred 1982	Bates		
146	Guinea-pig adult ♀		Skull, lower jaw & disarticulated skeleton	Lab bred; died 1986 aged 4 y	Bates		
147	Yellow-toothed cavy (cuis) adult ♀, BM 340 g	<i>Galea musteloides</i>	Skull +lower jaw, all teeth, with hind legs, sacrum & pelvis	Gift from Dr Barbara J. Weir Oct 1982	Bates		
148	Eastern grey squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Skull & lower jaws + teeth	Iffley, Oxford June 2010	Bates		
149	Eastern grey squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, most of skeleton	Iffley, Oxford, June 2008	Bates		
150	Eastern grey squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Skull & lower jaw, most of skeleton rt. limbs & girdles separate, vertebrae in anatomic order	Wytham Wood, Oxford 1983	Bates	A	
372	Eastern grey squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Pelvic girdle, 2 halves		Bates		
383	Eastern grey squirrel, 44 adults, mostly mature	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	44 Skulls with lower jaws & teeth, some loose	Wytham Wood, Oxford, Nov. 1984 labelled NOT, WD, WX, Wi & WOB+ number, number alone. Kunner	Walnut lower, shelf 2	cleaned & repacked	
151	Fox squirrel ♂	<i>Sciurus niger</i>	Stuffed skin with head, paws, tail	Ann Arbor Mich. USA 17 April 1951	Janzen, left drawer		
152	Fox squirrel ♂	<i>Sciurus niger</i>	Stuffed skin with head, paws, tail & skull missing	Nr. Ann Arbor Mich. USA January 1953	Janzen, left drawer		
153	Fox squirrel	<i>Sciurus niger</i>	Stuffed skin with head, paws, tail	Michigan USA 1950s	Janzen, left drawer		
154	Lab rat BM c. 0.5 kg	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Pelvis, sacrum, lumbar vertebrae & hind leg <i>in situ</i> , lower jaw	Milton Keynes 1982	Bates		
155	House mouse	<i>Mus musculus</i>	Skull cranium damaged + lower jaw, all teeth	Philadelphia before 1975, 4 corked glass tubes	Bates		
408	Wild UK rodent	<i>Apodemus sylvaticus</i> , ?+ <i>Myodes glareolus</i>	Misc. bones & skulls	S. England early 1980s	Bates		
156	Deer mouse	<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>	Skull braincase damaged + lower jaw, all teeth	E. USA before 1975	Bates, in glass tube		
157	White-footed mouse adult ♂	<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>	2 Stuffed skins with head, paws, tail	Ann Arbor Michigan USA 20 Jan. 1946	Bates		

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Lagomorpha							
158	Hare BM c. 3.5 kg	<i>Lepus europaeus</i> (? <i>timidus scoticus</i>)	Skull, lower jaw & disarticulated skeleton	Scotland, 1982	Bates		
159	Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Skull & 1 lower jaw	Milton Keynes	Bates		
160	Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Skull	Milton Keynes	Bates		
161	Rabbit, young adult	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Skeleton, incomplete	Scotland 1976	Bates		
Carnivora							
166	Polar bear adult ♂, BM 407 kg	<i>Ursus</i> (= <i>Thalarctos</i>) <i>maritimus</i>	Skull, tongue bones & left humerus	Arviat (Eskimo Point), Nunavut, Canada; 4 Nov 1988	Walnut upper, shelf 2		CITES Appx I
167	Polar bear ♀ cub, c. 0.8 y old, BM 58 kg	<i>Ursus</i> (= <i>Thalarctos</i>) <i>maritimus</i>	Skull & lower jaw, tongue bones, fragments	Arviat (Eskimo Point), Nunavut, Canada Nov 1988	Walnut upper, shelf 2		CITES Appx I
168	Polar bear adult & subadult ♂s	<i>Ursus</i> (= <i>Thalarctos</i>) <i>maritimus</i>	4 x os penis various sizes and shapes	Arviat (Eskimo Point), Nunavut, Canada; Nov 1988	Bates		CITES Appx I
169	Polar bear	<i>Ursus</i> (= <i>Thalarctos</i>) <i>maritimus</i>	10 knee caps from 4 adults & subadults, 1 cub	Arviat (Eskimo Point), Nunavut, Canada; Nov 1988	Walnut upper, shelf 2		CITES Appx I
422	Polar bear	<i>Ursus</i> (= <i>Thalarctos</i>) <i>maritimus</i>	Guard hairs & underfur from 1 adult & 4 subadults/cubs	Arviat (Eskimo Point), Nunavut, Canada; Nov 1988	Bates		
170	Brown bear (grizzly), large adult ♂	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Skull+lower jaw, os penis, knee cap, 2 metacarpals or tarsals, dried salted skin of face with snout and ears, bag of loose hairs from head (paler) and back (dark)	Saskatoon, Canada; died 29 April 1989	Walnut: Skull+lower jaw upper, shelf 2; all other: top of walnut lower		CITES Appx II
171	Brown bear juv. ♂ BM 88 kg	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Skeleton, nearly complete	ZSL Whipsnade zoo Sept. 1982	Walnut lower, shelf 3		CITES Appx II
172	Brown bear juv. ♀, aged 20 months, BM 80 kg	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Pelvis, vertebrae, vertebral discs, limbs, claws, rib	ZSL Whipsnade zoo d. 14 Sept 1982	Walnut lower, shelf 3		CITES Appx II
174	Black bear ♂ wild	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	Skull & lower jaw + 1st 4 cervical vertebrae in anatomic order	Mackinac, Mich, USA early July 1975	Walnut upper, shelf 2		CITES Appx II
423	Large carnivore	? <i>Ursidae</i>	os penis with dried skin & soft tissues		Bates		
175	Timber wolf, young adult, probably ♂	<i>Canis lupus</i>	Skull & lower jaw, all teeth & complete skeleton	Whipsnade zoo 1982	Walnut: skull & jaws on atlas vertebra, upper shelf 2; other, lower shelf 2 in box		CITES Appx II
176	Timber wolf elderly ♀ 8+ y, BM 39 kg, 6.4% fat	<i>Canis lupus</i>	Skull, lower jaw, tongue bones, worn canines, perforated abscess on R. mandible molar	Whipsnade zoo, 25 Jan. 1989	Walnut upper, shelf 2		CITES Appx II
177	Timber wolf immature	<i>Canis lupus</i>	Lower jaws with all molar teeth, some packed separately	Whipsnade zoo	Bates		CITES Appx II
178	Common red fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Tail vertebrae in situ with skin	Milton Keynes & Buckinghamshire	Walnut upper, shelf 2		
179	Common red fox adult ♂, BM 8 kg	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Skull & lower jaw with all teeth, and os penis	Milton Keynes, 25 Jan 1989	Walnut upper, shelf 2		
180	Common red fox probably old ♂	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Skull & lower jaw, wound in rt. maxilla, U. canine healed abscess, many teeth loose	Milton Keynes 1980s	Walnut upper, shelf 2		
181	Common red fox, adult ♀	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Milton Keynes & Bucks. 1980s	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
182	Common red fox, old ♂	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Milton Keynes & Bucks. 1980s	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
183	Common red fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Milton Keynes & Bucks. 1985	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
184	Common red fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Woburn Sands, Beds. UK Jan. 1986	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
185	Common red fox juv.	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Left lower jaw molars erupting	Milton Keynes 18 Dec 1983	Bates		
186	Common red fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Lower jaw with broken premolars & tooth abscess	Milton Keynes 1990s, died in wild (rodent damage)	Bates		CHECK
393	Common red fox, 5 adults	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	5 skulls, many teeth missing, some post-mortem damage	Wytham Wood	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
187	Arctic fox	<i>Vulpes (Alopex) lagopus</i>	Skull, some loose teeth	Spitzbergen, Svalbard 1992	Bates		
188	Arctic fox	<i>Vulpes (Alopex) lagopus</i>	2 partial pelts of winter fur (2 bags)	Spitzbergen, Svalbard 1992	Bates		
189	Arctic fox	<i>Vulpes (Alopex) lagopus</i>	Winter pelt with paws	Spitzbergen, Svalbard 1992	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
190	Tiger ♀ age 2 y, BM 97 kg	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	Skull, lower jaw, hyoid bones, some in situ. Dried salted skin of face with whiskers, ears, nostrils; dried tongue	ZSL Whipsnade zoo 14 Dec 1988	Walnut upper, shelf 3		CITES Appx I
191	Tiger young adult ♀ BM 134 kg	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	Skull + lower jaw, hyoid, clavicle; dried salted skin of face with whiskers, 1 ear separated	ZSL Whipsnade zoo 14 Sept 1987	Walnut upper, shelf 3		CITES Appx I

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192	Jaguar ♂ adult 11.4 y old BM 64 kg, 15% fat = obese	<i>Panthera onca</i>	Skull, lower jaw, atlas vertebra, hyoid bones, bristles, 3 claws; dried salted skin of back, flank and face with ears,	Whipsnade zoo 29 Oct 1987	Walnut upper, shelf 3		CITES Appx I
193	Jaguar ♀ BM 55 kg 13.5 y old 6.7% fat	<i>Panthera onca</i>	Skull + lower jaw, dried salted skin of face with ears, whiskers, nostrils; dried tongue	Whipsnade zoo 14 Dec 1988	Walnut upper, shelf 3		CITES Appx I
194	African lion, suckling cub	<i>Panthera leo</i>	Skull + lower jaw, teeth erupting	Whipsnade zoo 13 Dec 1982	Bates		CITES Appx I
195	African lion ♀ aged 9.75 y, BM 165 kg, 12 litters cubs	<i>Panthera leo</i>	Lumbar & tail vertebrae+ sacrum tied in order, 2 ribs, pelvis, L. femur, tibia, fibula, foot + claws packed separately, knee cap, clavicle, dried neck skin	Whipsnade zoo 13 Dec 1982	Walnut upper, shelf 3		CITES Appx I
196	Mature adult domestic cat	<i>Felis catus</i>	Skull & lower jaw, teeth	Pet	Walnut upper, shelf 2		
197	Kitten domestic cat	<i>Felis catus</i>	Skull, lower jaw (incisor & canine teeth erupting), skeleton	d. 19 May 1984 aged 10 d, BM 190 g. Milk in gut			
198	Adult domestic cat	<i>Felis catus</i>	Disarticulated skeleton, bisected skull, lower jaw, teeth	Univ. Pennsylvania Veterinary School, Philadelphia, before 1970	Bates		
199	Adult domestic cat	<i>Felis catus</i>	Skull & lower jaw with all teeth, and atlas vertebra glued not exactly anatomic positions	Univ. Pennsylvania Veterinary School, Philadelphia, before 1970	Bates		
200	Adult domestic cat	<i>Felis catus</i>	Complete disarticulated skull	Univ. Pennsylvania Veterinary School, Philadelphia, before 1970	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		
201	Adult domestic cat	<i>Felis catus</i>	Complete disarticulated skeleton + 1 bisected skull, many bones labelled, sacrum & pelvis glued in situ	Univ. Pennsylvania Veterinary School, Philadelphia, before 1970	Walnut lower, box shelf 2	In original box, bones listed in lid	
202	Cheetah adult	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	Right foreleg below elbow + foot; rt hind leg below knee + foot, some bones <i>in situ</i>	ZSL Whipsnade zoo, 1989	Bates		CITES Appx I
173	American Wolverine	<i>Gulo gulo luscus</i>	Guard hairs & under fur	Wild, Saskatchewan Canada 1990	Bates		CITES Appx II
203	European badger old ♀ BM 9.8 kg, 5.6% fat	<i>Meles meles</i>	Skulls, lower jaw & tongue bones	Whaddon, Bucks., 21 March 1988	Walnut upper, shelf 3	U Rt canine tooth worn and broken	Protected in UK
204	European badger large ♂ BM 13.6 kg, 20% fat	<i>Meles meles</i>	Skull, lower jaw, skeleton with healed sacral injury & arthritic carpals, dried salted back skin, loose hair	Milton Keynes 1980s	Walnut upper shelf 2; L. jaws, skeleton packed separately		Protected in UK
205	European badger old ♂ BM 10.32 kg	<i>Meles meles</i>	Skull, lower jaw & complete skeleton, L. pelvis broken	Milton Keynes, 9 March 1985	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		Protected in UK
206	European badger	<i>Meles meles</i>	Skull & lower jaw, deformed R. 3rd upper molar	Milton Keynes 1990	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		Protected in UK
207	European badger	<i>Meles meles</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Milton Keynes 1998	Walnut lower, box shelf 2		Protected in UK
208	European badger old ♂	<i>Meles meles</i>	Skull & lower jaw	Milton Keynes 1997	Walnut upper, shelf 3		Protected in UK
214	European badger old ♂	<i>Meles meles</i>	Os penis	Milton Keynes Feb. 1989	Bates		Protected in UK
371	European badger adult	<i>Meles meles</i>	atlas vertebra	Milton Keynes	Bates		
392	European badger 26 adults, mostly elderly	<i>Meles meles</i>	15 skulls + L. jaws, 11 skulls only; many teeth missing; loose teeth bagged together; 1 pelvis; post-mortem damage.	Wytham Wood a few dated 1996-2009	Walnut lower, box shelf 2 in 2 boxes (15 skulls with jaws; 11 skulls)		
209	? Ferret ♂ BM c. 1 kg	<i>Mustela putorius</i>	Skull & lower jaw damaged, cervical vertebrae	Captive bred 1987	Bates		
210	Polecat ♀ BM 820 g	<i>Mustela putorius</i>	Lumbar & caudal vertebrae, pelvis, sacrum, hind legs <i>in situ</i>	Captive bred Oct. 1982	Bates		
211	Weasel ♂ BM 125 g	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	Skull, lower jaw & skeleton	Milton Keynes 1984	Bates		
369	Weasel	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	Skull, lower jaw & skeleton	Milton Keynes 1992	Bates		
212	Stoat BM 381 g ?	<i>Mustela erminea</i>	Skull, lower jaw & skeleton	Milton Keynes & Buckinghamshire	Bates		
213	Otter	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	Pelvic girdle, sacrum, lumbar vertebrae, Skull?	Shetland Islands, July 1983	Bates		CITES Appx II
215	Ring-tailed coati young adult ♂, BM 5.1 kg	<i>Nasua nasua</i>	Skull, lower jaw (loose teeth packed separately) & skeleton with os penis, claws & skin	Whipsnade zoo Sept 1982	Bates		
Metatheria							
217	Red-necked wallaby immature ♂ BM c. 16 kg	<i>Macropus rufogriseus</i>	Skull, lower jaw + teeth, atlas & other vertebrae, legs & marsupial bones	Whipsnade zoo Dec 1981	Janzen, shelf 3		
218	Virginia opossum adult ♀, BM c. 1.5 kg	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>	Stuffed skin with head, paws, tail	Near Ann Arbor Michigan USA, 2 December 1950	Janzen, shelf 3		
219	Virginia opossum juvenile ♂	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>	Stuffed skin with head, paws, tail	Near Ann Arbor Michigan USA, 13 May 1963	Janzen, shelf 3		

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Aves (Birds)							
220	Helmeted hornbill adult ♂	<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>	Skull & jaws (bone & keratinous) air dried	SE Asia 1977	Oak, shelf 1	ER	
221	Keel-billed toucan	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus brevicarinatus</i>	2 air dried heads containing skull & jaws, + skin & feathers	Costa Rica 1974	Oak, shelf 1	ER	
222	Mute swan adult ♂, BM c. 10.7 kg	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Keel & sternum+ribs, pectoral girdle <i>in situ</i> , sacrum	Bletchley Milton Keynes, d. 20 Nov 1983	Oak, shelf 1	A. neck vertebrae in anatomic order	
223	Mute swan large adult ♂	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Skull + jaws, quadrates & tongue bones	Milton Keynes	Oak, shelf 1		
224	Mute swan adult	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Humerus & ulna	Nottinghamshire before 1991	Oak, shelf 1		
225	Mute swan adult ♂	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Skull, jaws, quadrates, complete set of tongue bones	Nov. 1987 Milton Keynes	Bates	E	
226	Mute swan adult	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Skull + jaws with R quadrate <i>in situ</i> + L quadrate & tongue bones	Jan. 1996 Milton Keynes	Bates		
248	Mute swan adult ? ♀	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Complete disarticulated skeleton & skull, good condition	1986 Milton Keynes	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box	E	
227	Black swan adult at least 20 y old, BM 5.3 kg	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	Skull, quadrates & jaws, R. leg + skin, all air dried <i>in situ</i> , 2 ribs, clavicle with healed break	d. 19 Nov 1983 ZSL Whipsnade zoo	Oak, shelf 1		
228	Canada goose BM c. 2 kg	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Skull + jaws	1992 Milton Keynes	Bates		
229	Rosy Flamingo ♂, BM 3.1 kg	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber ruber</i>	Skull, quadrates, jaws, tongue bones, vertebrae, L. wing bones, wind-pipe rings	d. Nov 1987 ZSL Whipsnade zoo	Oak, shelf 2	A. 15 cervical (neck) vertebrae in anatomic order	
230	King Penguin, BM c. 5 kg	<i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i>	Skull, quadrates, jaws, hyoids, cervical vertebrae, L flipper	Antarctica. Gift of British Antarctic Survey, Cambridge 8 June 1982	Oak, shelf 2	A. atlas & axis vertebrae on skull in anatomic order	
231	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Left foot with 3 forward talons + 1 reversed, scales & feathers	Gift, collected before 1960	Oak, shelf 2	A, R	Protected in UK
232	Ostrich (wild)	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	c. 500 handmade small rings of egg shell	Tanzania, 1982; 2 packets, total 60 g	Bates		
233	Ostrich (wild)	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	c. 270 handmade rings of egg shell, strung on 67 cm necklace	Central Kenya, early 1970s	Oak shelf 2		
234	Greater rhea hatchling	<i>Rhea americana</i>	Skull with 3 cervical vertebrae & jaws <i>in situ</i> ; egg	Whipsnade zoo Feb 1982	Oak shelf 2		
235	Emu, adult	<i>Dromaius novaehollandiae</i>	2 body feathers, 1 down feather	Whipsnade zoo July 2006	Bates		
236	Grey heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Skull & jaws, with quadrates <i>in situ</i> and beak keratin	Road-kill, Milton Keynes 1980s	Bates		
237	Grey heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Skull & jaws, with quadrates, tongue bones, 12 cervical vertebrae in anatomic order	Road-kill, Milton Keynes 1991	Bates		
238	Owl ? Tawny	? <i>Strix aluco</i>	Skull+ jaws, skeleton, some limbs & girdles <i>in situ</i>	1984 Milton Keynes	Bates		
442	Owl ? Tawny	? <i>Strix aluco</i>	body feather	SE Oxford UK 2019	Bates		
247	? Owl	?	Braincase, other skull+ lower jaw	Milton Keynes 1980s	Bates		
239	Raptor ? Buzzard	? <i>Buteo buteo</i>	Skull+ lower jaw intact	1980s Milton Keynes	Bates		
240	? Barn Owl	? <i>Tyto alba</i>	Legs & feet with talons & feathers	1980s Milton Keynes	Bates		
241	Large raptor		Legs & feet with talons	UK	Bates		
397	Peregrine falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	mummified body with plumage, legs, head	Wytham Wood	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box		
437	Peregrine falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	2 dried adult heads (1 with R. eye removed), with feathers and beak		Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box		
438	Great spotter woodbecker juv.	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	skeleton, claws and feathers	Found dead Milton Keynes	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box		
242	African Grey parrot	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Skull, lower jaw & skeleton complete, major bones labelled, bent keel bone	Pet, probably captive bred, d. 1986	Bates		CITES Appx II
243	African Grey parrot ♀	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Feathers shed or plucked 1990-2018 + toenail, dates recorded	Born W. Africa 1974, pet from April 1975 died from aspergillosis 2 May 2018	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box	Chronic feather plucker since 1976	CITES Appx II
244	African Grey parrot ♀	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Feathers shed March 2016 and Aug/Sept 2017, dates recorded	Born in captivity ? SE Asia c. 1997, d. 15 Dec 2017	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box	Has never plucked its feathers	CITES Appx II
431	African Grey parrot ♂	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Feathers shed from April 2019, dates recorded	Born in UK captivity 2008	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box	Has never plucked its feathers	
245	Pheasant ♂, BM 1.45 kg	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Skull + jaws with quadrates <i>in situ</i> on U jaws, tongue bones	Road-kill, 10 May 1989 Milton Keynes	Bates		

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246	Indian blue peafowl	<i>Pava cristatus</i>	Down feathers	Captive 6 Sept. 1982	Bates		
249	Feral domestic pigeon	<i>Columba livia domestica</i>	Vertebrae, keel, clavicles, pelvis some leg bones	Philadelphia, Pa, USA. July 1977	Bates		
250	Feral domestic pigeon	<i>Columba livia domestica</i>	Pair of wings and tail spread	Road-kill, Milton Keynes	Bates	9	
251	Feral domestic pigeon	<i>Columba livia domestica</i>	Nearly complete skeleton, no skull	Road-kill, Milton Keynes 2006	Bates		
443	Feral domestic pigeon	<i>Columba livia domestica</i>	misc. adult feathers some from lining of nest	SE Oxford, August 2019	Bates		
432	Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	3 primary feathers from adult	Nr Newlyn W. Cornwall, UK 6 July 2019	Bates		
439	Eurasian bullfinch ♀	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	skeleton, claws and feathers	found dead Milton Keynes 31 Dec 1988	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box		
440	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	mummified body with primary feathers & legs	UK	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box		
441	Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	nest made 2018 in shrubbery	Oxford UK	Bates		
252	Corvid ? Rook	? <i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	Skull + jaws	Lancashire	Bates		
253	? European starling	? <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Skull + jaws <i>in situ</i>	Milton Keynes	Bates		
405	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i> (= <i>P. erythromelas</i>)	3 ♂ stuffed; 2 in breeding plumage, 1 immature	E. USA; immature from Berrien SW Michigan, 3 Sept. 1917	Bates		
254	Small passerine		Skull+ jaw (broken)		Bates		
255	Small passerine		3 Skulls + jaws (bone & keratinous)		Bates		
256	? Gull	? <i>Larus</i>	Lower jaws		Bates		
425	? Turkey	? <i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	wing metacarpals of large adult galliformes	found on beach UK	Bates		
257	Unidentified small passerines, all different		4 stuffed adults with bill, feet & feathers	Michigan USA 1930s	Bates		
258	Herring gull, wood pigeon, crow		Misc. avian bones and large feathers	UK	Bates		
259	Common tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Dried with all feathers	Huron, Mich USA 10 May 1934	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box		
260	Common Tern adult ♂	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	2 Stuffed adult ♂s, all feathers present	Sand Point, Huron, Mich. USA 8/10 May 1934	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box		
261	Red-shafted northern Flicker adult ♂	<i>Colaptes auratus (cafer) cafer</i>	2 Stuffed adult ♂s, all feathers present	Oregon USA 9 Oct 1935	Walnut lower, shelf 2, 'birds' box		
Reptiles							
Testudines (Chelonia)							
262	Green turtle	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Skull, both pectoral girdles, carapace fragments, left humerus & femur, skin & claws of flipper	Limón, E. Costa Rica, Aug. 1974	Pectoral girdles on beam, all other Oak, shelf 3	DO	CITES Appx I
263	? juv. green turtle		R. pectoral girdle	? Limón E. Costa Rica, Aug. 1974	Oak, shelf 3	DO	
264	Pacific Ridley turtle	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Carapace, skull & jaws (bone & keratin) + some cervical vertebrae	Found on beach Costa Rica W. coast, Aug. 1974	Carapace on beam, all other Oak, shelf 3		CITES Appx I
265	Pacific Ridley turtle	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	4 mummified hatchlings, 1 with exposed carapace	Found on beach Costa Rica W. coast, Aug. 1974	Bates		
266	Hawksbill sea turtle	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	2 carved 'tortoiseshell' combs	Sri Lanka, 1983	Bates	PHOTOGRAPH	CITES Appx I
267	Hawksbill sea turtle	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Flat case with lid (broken) 'tortoiseshell' inlaid with mother of pearl	Antique	Bates	E, R	CITES Appx I
268	Chinese softshell river turtle mature adult BM 2.75 kg	<i>Pelodiscus (Trionyx) sinensis</i>	Carapace, plastron, skull, jaws (+ keratin) & complete skeleton, labelled most in anatomic order	Hong Kong, Sept 1976; d. Milton Keynes 7 March 1986.	Bates, in anatomic order prepared 7/3/87	E, A	CITES Appx II
269	Alligator snapping turtle	<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	Skull & jaws, shell (deformed), nearly complete skeleton labelled, compartmentalized	1981, died 9 April 2003, BM 2.62 kg. 30+ y old	Bates	E, A	
270	Common snapping turtle adult ♀	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Carapace & plastron, bone only	Michigan USA 1976	Carapace on cross beam, plastron Walnut lower, shelf 1		
271	Common snapping turtle adult ? ♂	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Carapace, bone only		Walnut lower, shelf 1		
272	Common snapping turtle	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Carapace, plastron, tail & skull (all bone + keratin), jaws, neck vertebrae, girdles, limbs packed separately	Michigan USA 1976, d. Jan. 1978	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
430	Common snapping turtle large adult	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	mummified head with brain, eyes and muscles.	N. USA	Large plastic box, Walnut lower shelf 1		

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273	Eastern spiny softshell river turtle	<i>Apalone (Trionyx) spinifera</i>	Carapace, showing all ribs & vertebrae	E. USA	On cross beam		PHOTOGRAPH
274	Eastern spiny softshell river turtle, adult	<i>Apalone (Trionyx) spinifera</i>	Carapace fragment, with 3 posterior ribs & vertebrae	R. Mississippi, Hastings, Minn. USA; March 1960	Bates		
275	Elongate tortoise, young adult ♂, max BM 1990 2.5 kg	<i>Indotestudo (= Geochelone) elongata</i>	Shell (intact, bone & keratin) + nearly complete skeleton compartmentalized + skin	SE Asia 13/2/1976, d 19/3/1991 BM 2.03 kg	Carapace + plastron on East wall, other Oak shelf 4		CITES Appx II
276	Giant Asian pond turtle adult ♂	<i>Heosemys (= Geoemyda) grandis</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin)	Collected Malaysia 1976, died July 1978	Carapace + plastron on east wall, other DO		
277	American wood turtle mature adult ♀, BM 1.23 kg	<i>Glyptemys (= Clemmys) insculpta</i>	Shell (intact, bone & keratin), skull, skeleton.	Philadelphia August 1979, died Milton Keynes May 1985	Carapace + plastron on east wall, other Walnut lower, shelf 1		
424	Map turtle	<i>Graptemys ?pseudogeographica</i>	mummified hatchling	USA late 1970s	Bates		
426	Spotted turtle adult ♂	<i>Clemmys guttata</i>	mummified intact body	USA late 1970s	Oak shelf 4		
278	Western box turtle old ♂, black with yellow marks	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	Shell (intact, bone & keratin), healed injuries + nearly complete skeleton	USA 1976 fully grown, d. Milton Keynes April 1998	Carapace + plastron Oak shelf 4, other CHECK	Sam	CITES Appx II
279	Eastern box turtle ♀ 50+ y, max BM 680 g	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>	Shell (intact, bone & keratin) + nearly complete skeleton	USA 1975 died Aug. 1998	Carapace Oak shelf 4, other Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		CITES Appx II
376	Eastern box turtle eggs	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>	3 eggs	1980s or 1990s	Bates		
280	3-toed box turtle ♂ c. 50 y, old max BM 680 g	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	Shell (intact, bone & keratin) + nearly complete skeleton	USA 1975 died 2016	Carapace Oak shelf 4, other Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		CITES Appx II
281	Western box turtle adult	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	Mummified shell (intact) + skull, neck, tail & limbs	USA 1975	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		CITES Appx II
373	Western box turtle	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	Anterior plastron, bone only, sutures & scute marks clear	USA 1975	Bates		
374	Western box turtle	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	Skull broken, nearly complete skeleton	USA 1975 d. Philadelphia 1976-7	Bates		
282	Florida box turtle large ♂, BM 770 g	<i>Terrapene carolina bauri</i>	Shell (bone & keratin) air-dried, other bones inside or packed loose	USA 1976; body mass 880 g 16/10/1993; d 7/3/94	Oak, shelf 4		CITES Appx II
283	3-toed box turtle ♂ limb bones packed separately & labelled	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	Carapace & plastron (bone & keratin) + skull, lower jaw, girdles & limb bones	USA 1975 died hibernating in cold winter 1976-7	Oak, shelf 4, carapace + pelvis in situ displayed		CITES Appx II
284	3-toed box turtle ♂	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	Shell, bone only <i>in situ</i> , girdles, some limb bones	USA 1975 died hibernating in cold winter 1976-7	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		CITES Appx II
285	3-toed box turtle ♂	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	2 Shells, keratin & bone in situ, some limb bones & girdles	USA 1975 died hibernating in cold winter 1976-7	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
286	3-toed box turtle	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	2 Shells, keratin & bone in situ, some limb bones & girdles	USA 1975 died hibernating in cold winter 1976-7	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
287	3-toed box turtle ♀	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	Carapace & plastron (bone only) + some long bones + egg		Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		CITES Appx II
288	3-toed box turtle	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	Cervical vertebrae, long bones, girdles	CHECK	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
375	3-toed box turtle	<i>Terrapene carolina triunguis</i>	Misc vertebrae & long bones	USA 1975 died cold winter 1976-7	Bates		
289	SE Asian Amboina box turtle adult ♂ BM 800 g	<i>Cuora amboinensis kamaroma</i>	Shell (bone & keratin) containing other bones	SE Asia 1976 d. 4 Feb. 1997	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box	More terrestrial than <i>C.a. amboinensis</i> ; mostly eats on land, esp. worms.	
290	S.E. Asian Amboina Box Turtle	<i>Cuora amboinensis</i>	Dried eggs 7 labelled with dates & mass at laying	Laid by pets.	Bates		
381	S.E. Asian Amboina Box Turtle	<i>Cuora amboinensis</i>	4 eggs laid Sept. 2018	Parents in captivity since 1977	Bates		
420	S.E. Asian Amboina Box Turtle	<i>Cuora amboinensis</i>	1 preserved egg opened to how yolk, laid 19 Sept. 1987	Parents in captivity since 1977	Walnut lower shelf 1		
291	White-lipped mud turtle ? ♀	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin)	Cañas, Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
292	White-lipped mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell intact contains bones; R carapace healed wound	Santa Rosa, Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1975	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
293	White-lipped mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin), skull + jaws, vertebrae, L&R girdles & whole limbs packed separately	Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
294	White-lipped mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell (bone & keratin), hinged plastron free, skull + jaws, neck vertebrae in order, girdles, limbs	Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		

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295	White-lipped mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin)	Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
296	White-lipped mud turtle ? ♀	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell+ pectoral girdles <i>in situ</i> + vertebrae in anatomic order & long bones	Guanacaste, Costa Rica d. March 1979	Oak, shelf 3		
299	White-lipped mud turtle juv.	<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i>	Shell, bone & keratin	Guanacaste, Costa Rica d. March 1979	Walnut lower shelf 1, Box Turtle box		
297	Asian leaf turtle mature ♂	<i>Cyclanops dentata</i>	Dried body, shell & skeleton intact <i>in situ</i>	SE Asia 1976 d 1978	Oak, shelf 3		CITES Appx II
298	Asian leaf turtle ♀	<i>Cyclanops dentata</i>	Shell (bone & keratin) intact	SE Asia 1976	Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
300	Ornate or painted wood turtle ? ♀	<i>Rhinoclemmys (= Geoemyda) pulcherrima</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin) + some skin	c. 1976 Santa Rosa, Guanacaste, Costa Rica	Oak, shelf 3		
301	Ornate or painted wood turtle ? ♀	<i>Rhinoclemmys (= Geoemyda) pulcherrima</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin) + some skin	Central America c. 1976, died c. 1980 BM g	Oak, shelf 3	CHECK BM	
302	Ornate or painted wood turtle adult	<i>Rhinoclemmys (= Geoemyda) pulcherrima</i>	Mummified shell (intact) + skull, neck, tail & limbs mostly <i>in situ</i>	Santa Rosa, Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
303	Ornate or painted wood turtle large adult, BM 509 g	<i>Rhinoclemmys (= Geoemyda) pulcherrima</i>	Mummified shell, partly broken + skull, neck, tail & limbs	Santa Rosa, Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
436	Ornate or painted wood turtle adult	<i>Rhinoclemmys (= Geoemyda) pulcherrima</i>	Carapace & plastron (bone & keratin), skull, neck, tail & limbs	Santa Rosa Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
334	Ornate or painted wood turtle small adult	<i>Rhinoclemmys (= Geoemyda) pulcherrima</i>	Shell, partly broken + skull, neck, tail & limbs	Santa Rosa Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Oak shelf 4		
304	Desert tortoise	<i>Gopherus agassizii</i>	Shell (intact, bone & some keratin) of adult ♂	Bonanza King mine Nr Lutlow, Ca, USA 11 March 1979	Oak shelf 4		
305	Desert tortoise	<i>Gopherus agassizii</i>	Shell (intact, bone) of adult ♀	Calif/Ariz. Gift from Dr Harry Greene 1979	Oak shelf 4		
306	Vietnamese (= black-breasted) leaf(= hill) turtle	<i>Geoemyda spengleri</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin)		Oak shelf 4		CITES Appx III
307	Yellow-footed (= Brazilian giant) tortoise	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) denticulata</i>	Tortoise eggs, 23 labelled with dates & mass at laying	Laid by pets, 10 deformed from egg-binding, April 2016	Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
308	Yellow-footed (= Brazilian giant) tortoise	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) denticulata</i>	5 eggs, 23 labelled with dates & mass at laying	Laid by pets 1980-2000	Bates		
413	Yellow-footed (= Brazilian giant) tortoise	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) denticulatus</i>	hatchling emerging from egg with yolk sac attached, pickled in sealed jar	Eggs laid by pet July, 1995, incubation complete Nov. 1995	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
309	Red-footed tortoise	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) carbonarius</i>	Shell from hatched egg	Laid July 1985, hatched 23 Sept 1985	Bates		CITES Appx II
310	Yellow-footed (= Brazilian giant) tortoise large ♀	<i>Chelonoidis (=Geochelone) denticulatus</i>	Plastron bone abscised from wound	1991	Bates		CITES Appx II
311	Red-footed tortoise small ♀	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) carbonarius</i>	Carapace & plastron intact, bone & keratin	Captive, failed to thrive 1980s	Oak, shelf 4		CITES Appx II
312	Red-footed tortoise, immature, still growing	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) carbonarius</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin), skull with atlas vertebra attached + lower jaw, limb bones	Captive, failed to thrive late 1970s	Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
382	Red-footed tortoise, mature adult ♂ 45-50 y old, BM 3.72 kg	<i>Chelonoidis (= Geochelone) carbonarius</i>	Shell intact (bone & keratin), skull + lower jaw, girdles & limb bones labelled	Captive 1975-2018, sexually active for 40+ y, died accidentally	Shell on E. wall, other Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
313	Red-eared slider terrapin, old ♀	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	Shell (bone & keratin), skull, skeleton	Found Christ Church meadow, Oxford 23/3/2012, BM 2.18 kg, d. 21/3/14, 1.96 kg	Walnut lower, shelf 1	Probably discarded pet. Failed to integrated into established group of conspecifics	
314	Red-eared slider terrapin mature ♀	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	Shell intact (carapace badly deformed, plastron OK) + disarticulated skeleton	Pet, fed FW fish from Nottinghamshire, d. April 1991	Oak, shelf 2	Deformed & inert from ? prolonged iodine deficiency	
315	Red-eared slider terrapin ♀	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	Shell intact, disarticulated skeleton	Found in Grand Union Canal at Milton Keynes May 1993	Walnut lower, shelf 1	Died after weeks of failure to integrated into established group in outdoor pen	
316	Red-eared slider terrapin ♀	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	Disarticulated skeleton	Ann Arbor, Mich. Zoology building March 1976	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
317	Red-eared slider terrapin ♀	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	Shell intact, disarticulated skeleton	From Michigan, died 1990	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
318	Red-eared slider terrapin ♀	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	Dried skulls and limbs with skin & claws	Ann Arbor, Mich. 1976	Bates		
319	Red-eared slider terrapin adults	<i>Trachemys (= Pseudemys, Chrysemys) scripta elegans</i>	5 plastrons, bone & keratin, to show diverse individual markings	Ann Arbor, Mich. 1976	Walnut lower, shelf 1		

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434	Red-eared slider terrapin juv.	<i>Trachemys</i> (= <i>Pseudemys</i> , <i>Chrysemys</i>) <i>scripta elegans</i>	mummified intact body keratinous scutes in situ	d. in captivity 16 April 1993	Clear plastic box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
435	Red-eared slider terrapin adult ♀	<i>Trachemys</i> (= <i>Pseudemys</i> , <i>Chrysemys</i>) <i>scripta elegans</i>	mummified intact body keratinous scutes in situ				
320	Colombian slider terrapin, adult ♀	<i>Trachemys callirostris</i>	Shell + skull, jaws, girdles, limb bones packed separately	Central America 1976, d. 1991	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
321	Coastal plain cooter terrapin	<i>Trachemys</i> (= <i>Pseudemys</i> , <i>Chrysemys</i>) <i>concinna floridana</i>	Shell intact, disarticulated skeleton	Gift from Dr. Anders G. J. Rhodin 1976, d. Milton Keynes 1984	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
322	Red-eared slider terrapin adults	<i>Trachemys</i> (= <i>Pseudemys</i> , <i>Chrysemys</i>) <i>spp.</i>	Shell fragments (bone & keratin), disarticulated skeletons, skulls	USA	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
323	Greek tortoise, large adult ♀	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Carapace cut from plastron (bone & keratin), skull, lower jaw, girdles & major limb bones	Whipsnade zoo Feb 1982	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
324	Greek tortoise, large adult ♀ BM c. 2.5 kg	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Shell (carapace+plastron), skull, lower jaw, skeleton partly in situ		Walnut lower, shelf 1		
325	Greek tortoise, large adult ♀	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Shell (carapace+plastron) intact, skull, lower jaw, girdles & major limb bones	Died 21 June 1997	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
377	Greek tortoise, adult ♀ max BM 1.81 kg	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Disarticulated skeleton	Sept 1986 d. after hibernation 17/3/88	Bates		
326	Greek tortoise, adult ♂ c. 80 y old, max BM 1.68 kg	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Skull+atlas vertebra+jaws intact & in situ; carapace & ant. plastron intact bone & keratin in situ, disarticulated post. plastron, vertebrae & limbs, left radius healed break	Adult life in S. England; d. during hibernation Oct 2017 -9 /3/18	Carapace & ant. plastron on E wall; other Walnut lower, shelf 1		
327	Greek tortoise, small ♀ probably growth stunted	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Shell (carapace+plastron bone & keratin)		Walnut lower, shelf 1		
328	Hermann's tortoise, large adult ♀	<i>Testudo hermanni</i>	Shell (carapace+plastron bone & keratin)		Walnut lower, shelf 1		
329	Hermann's tortoise, large adult	<i>Testudo hermanni</i>	Skull, loose keratin scutes, disarticulated skeleton		Walnut lower, shelf 1		
330	Russian Tortoise	<i>Testudo</i> (= <i>Agrionemys</i>) <i>horsfieldii</i>	Shell (intact), skull, jaws, girdles & major limb bones	Captive-bred pet, BM 240 g, d. 6 March 2012 after hibernation	Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
331	♀ black marsh turtle = smiling terrapin = Siamese temple turtle	<i>Siebenrockiella crassicollis</i>	Fragmented shell, limbs & pectoral girdle, skull, jaws & neck vertebrae packed separately	Died 1984	Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
332	♀ black marsh turtle = smiling terrapin = Siamese temple turtle	<i>Siebenrockiella crassicollis</i>	Shell (bone & keratin) & skull + jaws intact, almost complete skeleton packed in shell	Died 17 Feb 1991 BM 470 g	Walnut lower, shelf 1		CITES Appx II
433	♀ black marsh turtle = smiling terrapin = Siamese temple turtle	<i>Siebenrockiella crassicollis</i>	mummified intact body keratinous scutes <i>in situ</i>	died in captivity 20 March 1983	Clear plastic box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
333	Side-necked Amazon yellow-spotted river turtle ♀, BM 600 g	<i>Podocnemis unifilis</i>	Shell, skull & jaws + neck vertebrae in anatomic order, girdles+ limbs packed separately	Detroit Zoo 1975, d. 13 March 1979	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
414	African helmeted side-necked marsh turtle, juv.	<i>Pelomedusa subrufa</i>	mummified intact body, plastron cut, viscera visible		Clear box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
415	Yellow-margined or golden-headed box turtle	<i>Cuora flavomarginata</i>	mummified intact body		Clear box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
416	S.E. Asian snail-eating turtle	<i>Malayemys</i> sp.	mummified intact body		Clear box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
417	Asian mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon ?subrubrum</i>	mummified intact body		Clear box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
418	Red-eared slider terrapin, juv.	<i>Trachemys</i> (= <i>Pseudemys</i> , <i>Chrysemys</i>) <i>scripta elegans</i>	mummified intact body		Clear box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
419	Ornate box turtle immature	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	mummified intact body, plastron cut, viscera visible				
421	Giant Asian pond turtle small adult ♀	<i>Heosemyda</i> (<i>Geoemyda</i>) <i>grandis</i>	mummified intact body keratinous scutes abscised		Large plastic box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
427	Giant Asian pond turtle small adult ♀	<i>Heosemyda</i> (<i>Geoemyda</i>) <i>grandis</i>	mummified intact body keratinous scutes abscised				
428	Ornate or painted wood turtle mature adult ♂	<i>Rhinoclemmys</i> (= <i>Geoemyda</i>) <i>pulcherrima</i>	mummified intact body keratinous scutes <i>in situ</i>	Santa Rosa Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Large plastic box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
429	Ornate or painted wood turtle two large adult ♀s	<i>Rhinoclemmys</i> (= <i>Geoemyda</i>) <i>pulcherrima</i>	mummified intact body keratinous scutes <i>in situ</i>	Santa Rosa Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	Large plastic box, Walnut lower shelf 1		
334	Ornate or painted wood turtle small adult	<i>Rhinoclemmys</i> (= <i>Geoemyda</i>) <i>pulcherrima</i>	Shell, partly broken + skull, neck, tail & limbs	Santa Rosa Guanacaste, Costa Rica c. 1976	CHECK ID Walnut lower, shelf 1		

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Crocodylia							
335	American alligator	<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	Skull (braincase damaged), jaws, with keratin & teeth	Florida 1960s, probably shot	Oak cabinet, top		CITES Appx II
Squamata							
336	Common chuckwalla mature adult BM 205 g	<i>Sauromalus (obesus) ater</i>	Disarticulated skeleton & skull	Arizona, USA Oct 1976; d. 18 July 1990	Bates		
337	Common chuckwalla 2 adults, 15+ y old, BM 285 g	<i>Sauromalus (obesus) ater</i>	Eviscerated mummified body with skin & skeleton <i>in situ</i>	Arizona Oct 1976; d. July 1990 large abdominal fat bodies	Bates		
338	Iguanid, ? Galapagos marine iguana	<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i>	Skull (bone & some keratin)	Gift from Alistair Ewing Nov 1989	Bates		
339	Spiny-tailed iguana, large adult	<i>Ctenosaura</i> spp.	Skull & jaws, vertebrae in anatomic order, other skeleton	Pet Milton Keynes 1989	Bates		
340	? Tegu lizard	? <i>Tupinambis</i>	Dentary bones & maxillae showing heterodont dentition	S. America 1970s	Bates		
341	Adult large lizard	? Varanidae	Dried body with scales & claws fixed to bamboo frame	Indonesia 1976	Oak, shelf 2		
342	Desert iguana, large adult, BM c. 90 g	<i>Dipsosaurus dorsalis</i>	Disarticulated skeleton, skull & jaws, mixed with some <i>Sauromalus</i> bones	Southwest Arizona, 1976 d 1983	Bates		
343	Desert iguana	<i>Dipsosaurus dorsalis</i>	Eviscerated mummified adults with automised tails, skin & skeleton <i>in situ</i>	Southwest Arizona, USA 1976-1979	Walnut lower, shelf 1 3 bags in box		
344	Spiny lizard, ?western fence, adult ?♀	<i>Sceloporus ?occidentalis</i>	Dried intact body with scales	Southwest Arizona 1977	Bates		
345	Spiny lizard, ?western fence	<i>Sceloporus ?occidentalis</i>	Dried intact body	Died 17 Oct 1976	Bates		
346	Adult large lizard	? Teiidae, Varanidae or Iguanidae	Pelvis with fused sacral vertebrae		Walnut lower, shelf 1		
411	2 small gekkos	Gekkonidae	intact, pickled in bottle	Kibale forest, Fort Portal Uganda 23 Oct 1974	Bates		
412	2 Leopard gekkos: ♂ BM 31 g aged 11.4 y; ♀ BM 35 g, aged 12.5 y	<i>Eublepharis macularius</i>	intact, pickled in sealed jar	Bred in captivity, Penn. USA Jan. 1978, d. Milton Keynes 1989 & 1990	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
347	Royal (=ball) python	<i>Python regius</i>	Skin & scales, entire	Edea rainforest, Cameroon; 1 Nov 1974	Walnut lower, shelf 1		
348	? Garter snake	<i>Thamnophis</i>	Sloughed skin, dorsal & ventral rectangular scales	USA	Bates		
349	Pentastomid (= Linguatulida) (Arthropoda, Crustacea) in <i>Python regius</i>	? <i>Armillifer armillatus</i>	Parasite found in body cavity pickled in tube	Edea rainforest, Cameroon; 1 Nov 1974	Bates Squamata	On east wall	
412	Tapeworm (Platyhelminthes, Cestoda) in <i>Python regius</i>	? <i>Bothridia</i> sp.	Parasite found in intestine pickled in tube	Edea rainforest, Cameroon; 1 Nov 1974	Bates Squamata	On east wall	
413	Ascaridoid Nematode worms in <i>Python regius</i>	? <i>Kalicephalus</i> sp.	Parasites found in stomach pickled in tube	Edea rainforest, Cameroon; 1 Nov 1974	Bates Squamata	On east wall	
Amphibia							
Anura							
350	African dwarf frog adult	<i>Hymenochirus</i> spp.	Disarticulated skeleton & skull	pet, d. Iffley Oxford March 2015 aged 20+ y	Bates		
351	South African clawed frog adult	<i>Xenopus</i> spp.	Disarticulated skeleton, hind legs & pelvis separated	pet, d. Iffley Oxford, 18 Oct 2012 aged 27+ y	Bates		
352	South African clawed frog adult	<i>Xenopus laevis</i> gravid ♀, many immature eggs	Disarticulated skeleton & skull	pet, d. Milton Keynes 1 May 1992 aged 7+ y	CHECK not found		
410	Common toad, large adult	<i>Bufo bufo</i>	Disarticulated skeleton & skull	found dead Oxford Botanic Gardens, 7 Aug 2001	Bates		
353	Common frog, 3 large adults	<i>Rana temporaria</i>	Disarticulated skeletons	wild, d. naturally Iffley Oxford Feb. 2016	Bates		
354	Adult frog ?tropical, 19 mm long		Mounted mummified body		Bates		
Urodela							
404	Common mudpuppy (salamander), adult	<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	Mounted skeleton with gills	E. USA ? N. Carolina before 1975	Bates		
Osteichthyes							
355	Alligator gar = tropical gar fish	<i>Atractosteus (Lepisosteus) tropicus</i> (Holostei)	Stuffed whole fish, with dried skull, jaws & ganoid scales	Eastern Costa Rica	Displayed on E. wall		CITES Appx I
356	Longnose (needlenose) gar	<i>Lepisosteus osseus</i> (Holostei)	Skull & jaws, pectoral fins dried intact	Eastern USA	Bates		
357	Scrawled cowfish or trunkfish	<i>Acanthostracion quadricornis</i>	Dried whole fish	Costa Rica 1974	Bates		
358	Honeycomb cowfish or trunkfish	<i>Acanthostracion polygonius</i>	Dried whole fish	Costa Rica Caribbean 1974	Bates		
359	Clown fish	? <i>Amphiprion</i>	Dried whole fish	? Captive bred	Bates		

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360	? Rainbow Parrotfish	<i>Scarus guacamaia</i>	Skull, jaws, vertebrae in anatomic order, pectoral & pelvic fins dried	Near St George's Bermuda, July 1979	Bates		
361	Large, fast-swimming teleost ? tuna		Caudal vertebra		Bates		
362	Teleost		Centrum of trunk vertebra		Bates		
363	Large, fast-swimming teleost		Thoracic & caudal vertebrae, with spines or ribs loose & <i>in situ</i>	Near St George's Bermuda, July 1979	Bates		
364	? Grey triggerfish	<i>Balistes capriscus</i>	3 barbed spines, 1 jointed to skull, other misc. bones	Near St George's, Bermuda; July 1979	Bates		
365	Atlantic wolffish	<i>Anarhichas lupus</i>	Dentary bone of lower jaw (shows differentiated teeth)	Sjørøya, N. Norway; July 1990	Bates		
366	? Sheepshead fish	? <i>Archosargus probatocephalus</i>	5 large teeth with rounded crown & closed roots	Costa Rica E coast	Bates		
398	teleost ?cod	? <i>Gadus</i>	teleost skull bone	Aberdeen, Scotland Nov. 1978	Bates		
370	Slow-swimming predatory teleost		Dried head with round mouth open, multiple tooth rows		Bates		
Chondrichthyes							
367	Sawfish	<i>Pristis</i> spp.	Toothed rostrum = 'saw'	Caribbean/Atlantic	On east wall		
399	Spotted dogfish	<i>Scyliorhinus canicula</i>	mermaid's purse egg case	Mount Desert Is. Maine USA 1977	Bates		
368	? Little skate	<i>Leucoraja erinacea</i>	Jaws+teeth, skull fragments, tail with spines, vertebrae	Bar Harbor, Maine, USA; Aug. 1977	Bates		
Models and Non-animal Items							
	Kinetic Scale Model of a Lizard Skull	with notes	plaster model demonstrating lizard skull structure	Gift from Varley family, a teaching aid, probably used in Cambridge Department of Zoology in the late 1940s	Top of Oak cabinet		

The Pond Collection at WildCRU

Books

Year	Authors	Title	Published
1975	S. Sisson et al	Sisson and Grossman's The Anatomy of the Domestic Animals. Vols 1 & 2	W.B. Saunders, Philadelphia
1977	R.E. Habel	Guide to the dissection of domestic ruminants (Hardcover)	
1971	H.E. Evans & A. deLahunta	Guide to the dissection of the dog (Hardcover)	W.B. Saunders, Philadelphia
1977	W.O. Sack & R.E. Habel	Guide to the dissection of the horse (Hardcover)	Veterinary Textbooks, Ithaca NY
1969	H.E. Field & M.E. Taylor	An atlas of cat anatomy	University of Chicago Press
1975	G. Cooper & A.L. Schiller	Anatomy of the guinea pig	Harvard University Press
1990	J. D. Skinner & R.H.N. Smithers	The Mammals of the Southern African Sub-region (Hardcover)	University of Pretoria, Pretoria S.A.
1996	J. D. Skinner & G.N. Louw	The Springbox <i>Antidorcas marsupialis</i> (Zimmermann, 1780) (Hardcover)	Transvaal Museum monograph, no 10

Book borrowing

Date	Book	Name, affiliation, contact number or email address	Date returned

